From Risk to Wellness: Strategies in School Violence Prevention Interventions

Larissa L. Smith
Presley Center for Crime and Justice Studies
University of California, Riverside

The recent occurrence of several highly publicized school shootings, such as the one at Columbine High School, has stimulated considerable interest among researchers, theorists, and policy makers in the issue of school safety. It seems clear that the educational and socialization functions of schools are compromised when the basic safety needs of the students are unmet; but these functions are also compromised when there exists in the student body a large unmet need for physical health, mental health, and social services. The long-term social outcome of unhealthy school climates is unclear, but it is difficult to imagine that those climates will produce healthy and optimally functioning adults.

There are a number of strategies implemented by schools in order to address safety, physical health, mental health, and social services needs, but in fact those strategies are often directed at only one or two of those needs and often result in the school being underserved. Population growth in many areas has rendered the traditional counselor/school psychologist model impractical for dealing with the kinds of mental health and violence prevention issues that arise especially in inner-city schools, and some attempts to work within the existing infrastructure may do more harm than good. As an example, Elliot Aronson (2000) reports that, following the Columbine shooting, his grandson's principal distributed a memorandum requesting that students make a note of and report any students who dressed oddly, were loners, or demonstrated some sort of maladaptive behavior—in essence, recruiting the student body to make the sort of mental health judgments that would ordinarily have been the province of school counselors or psychologists. Such lists might well have served to further alienate already marginalized students; Aronson, a prominent social psychologist, was displeased.

There is also evidence to suggest that punitive disciplinary responses to school climate difficulties are largely ineffective, and that a preventive orientation is preferable (Skiba & Peterson, 2000). It seems as well that broader preventive orientations are better than narrow ones, though narrow ones are more often implemented. A survey of articles about violence prevention interventions published between 1993 and 1997 found that only one-third of those intervention programs attempted to change the school environment or other non-classroom settings, though in elementary school those interventions that did attempt to change the school environment were more successful at reducing violent behavior than

(Continued on page 3)
KEVIN ANDERSON and RICHARD QUINNEY, both of the Department of Sociology at Northern Illinois University, have received the International Erich Fromm Prize 2000 for their book, *Erich Fromm and Critical Criminology: Beyond the Punitive Society* (University of Illinois Press, 2000). The International Erich Fromm Society of Tubingen, Germany and the Foundation for Psychosomatic and Social Medicine of Ascona, Switzerland awarded this prize annually for work that discusses or furthers the intellectual agenda of the well-known psychoanalyst Erich Fromm (1900-1980).

MICHAEL GOTTFREDSON, CHERYL MAXSON, and GEORGE TITA have joined the faculty at the University of California, Irvine. All have accepted faculty positions with the Criminology, Law & Society (CLS) Department, School of Social Ecology. Michael Gottfredson has been appointed Professor in CLS, and been appointed UCI's Executive Vice Chancellor. Drs. Maxson and Tita have accepted appointments as Assistant Professors.

ERICH GOODE has joined the faculty of the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland. Formerly a full professor at SUNY Stony Brook, he will continue his teaching and research in the area of drugs and crime.

JAMES J. MCKENNA, professor emeritus, was awarded the honorary degree of Doctor of Social Science by Villanova University at their May 2000 commencement. The award was made in recognition of his "contribution to the improvement of the American criminal justice system," particularly in the field of corrections. He is the first faculty member in the 158-year history of the University to receive this honor.

DAVID WEISBURD has joined the faculty of the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland. David will teach and continue his research programs in policing and white collar crime.

**CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

**2ND CARIBBEAN CONFERENCE ON CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**, February 14-17, 2001, University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, Kingston, Jamaica in collaboration with the University of Toronto. Conference website: http://socsci.uwicll.edu.bb/conference. Contact Dr. Anthony Harriott, anthonyharrriott@yahoo.com; Dr. Farley Braithwaite, fbraithwaite@uwicll.edu.bb; Dr. Scott Worthy, worthy@chass.utoronto.ca

**AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY CONFERENCES** 2001, 21st, February 21-23, University of Melbourne, Australia. Contact Arie Freiberg: a.freiberg@criminology.unimelb.edu.au or Michael Sullivan: m.sullivan@studentadmin.unimelb.edu.au


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John Jay College of Criminal Justice

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ASC President: C. Ronald Huff, Dean’s Office, School of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, 300 Social Ecology I, Irvine, CA 92697.

Membership: For information concerning ASC membership, contact Sarah Hall, Administrator, American Society of Criminology, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212-1156, (614) 292-9207; FAX (614) 292-6767; asc41@infnet.com; http://www.asc41.com

**CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**


**21st WORLD CONFERENCE: MODERN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION, ORGANIZED CRIME AND HUMAN RIGHTS**, Durban, South Africa, August 7-31, 2001. Abstracts must be received by December 1, 2000; presentations in English. Conference website - www.tsa.ac.za/conf/wcrim.htm. Contact Tasha Houston-McMillan at 2-71-442-6111 (phone); 2-71-442-5927 (fax); tasha@eventdynamics.co.za

the interventions that made no such attempt (Howard, Flora and Griffen, 1999); in fact, interventions that are solely curriculum-based are unlikely to be successful (Tolan & Guerra, 1994). In addition, it seems likely that effectiveness is increased by the inclusion of elements promoting healthy relationships and environments (Nettles, Mucherah, and Jones, 2000). For this reason, the concept of wellness is a valuable component of interventions designed to reduce school violence and drug and alcohol abuse. A shift in emphasis from risk to wellness brings with it certain conceptual reformation. To begin with, it shifts focus from identifying and treating at-risk children to helping all children to attain smooth developmental trajectories. However, the concept of risk is not abandoned; the wellness model also emphasizes the importance of identification of children at risk for negative outcomes, and the early identification and prevention of psychological and social difficulties. Finally, at the school level the wellness model implies that the school will make a commitment to enhancing the health, happiness, and quality of life of its students by encouraging civil discourse and discouraging bullying and exclusionary behavior.

The Healthy People/Healthy Places project (HPHP), funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, represents the concerted effort of the Riverside Unified School District, the Riverside County Mental Health Department, the Riverside Police Department, the Riverside Probation Department, and the University of California at Riverside, and is directed at the reduction of children's violent behavior and drug and alcohol use using a wellness model. The basis for this particular wellness model is the Development and Risk Together model (DART; Williams, Guerra, and Elliot, 1998), which takes a three-pronged approach to intervention. The first prong is to map out an appropriate developmental trajectory using physical, academic, and social milestones; the second is to identify those milestones or tasks that, when not accomplished, place children most at risk for problem behaviors; and the third is to identify risk factors that are not affected by development (such as socioeconomic or demographic characteristics).

The implications of the DART model for problem behavior intervention is fairly clear. In order to design an efficient intervention, one must first know not only what behaviors to eliminate in order to restore children to healthy functioning, but also what exactly that healthy functioning looks like. One must also know which developmental tasks are danger signals when not accomplished and which ones can be safely glossed over, so as to direct one's energies efficiently. Identification of nondevelopmental risk factors can contribute to an understanding of the life circumstances that may lead otherwise healthy children to come to school distracted, anxious, or depressed. In order to be maximally effective, an intervention must be designed with all these variables in mind.

Following this model, the HPHP project has targeted five schools in the Riverside Unified School District to be the location of Wellness Centers, the purpose of which is to promote healthy lifestyles among students and their families and to lower the incidence of violent behavior and drug and alcohol use by students. Each Wellness Center is staffed by a team consisting of a family advocate, a probation officer, a licensed clinical social worker, and a probation officer; the Centers provide services in the form of after-school activities, assessment and evaluation, counseling, referrals to social and mental health services agencies, family outreach, and case management to assist families in navigating California's social services system. In addition, the project will encourage community involvement through parent and neighborhood education outreach. The assessment component of this project is large-scale and uses both self-report and archival data to address the following issues: What are the environmental, developmental, and cognitive factors associated with school violence and problem behaviors; what are the predictors of improvement in developmental milestones, attitudes toward violence, and adaptive cognitions; and what types of children are most likely to benefit from the Wellness Center services. These issues will be addressed in part by administering a school-wide Wellness Survey yearly to children in selected grades. This survey will contain measures of attitudes toward violence, empathy and perspective-taking, cognitive distortions, goal-setting, and depression and anxi-
sity, and is designed to be balanced between the assessment of negative behaviors or cognitions to be improved upon and the assessment of positive developmental milestones to be fostered. In addition, archival data containing school and community variables such as crime rate and housing information will be gathered in order to construct a comprehensive multilevel model of problematic behaviors and factors contributing to their amelioration.

Though maladjusted school environments do often produce well-adjusted children, they do so against great odds and for reasons not readily understood, and not nearly often enough in any case. The HPHP project is an attempt to delineate the factors that make for healthy school environments, school-community relations, and student relationships, and that reduce the incidence of school violence and other forms of maladaptive or inappropriate behavior. It is to be hoped that the project will show the wellness model to be a powerful tool in decreasing the rate of school violence and maladaptive behaviors so that the school's functions of education and socialization can proceed as unimpeded as possible.

Citations


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CALL FOR PAPERS

American Sociological Association
2001 Annual Meeting

The 96th Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association (ASA) will be held on Saturday through Tuesday, August 18-21, 2001 in Anaheim, California.

A Wide variety of sessions will be offered related to the theme chosen by ASA President Douglas Massey, "Cities of the Future." Members of ASA and other interested individuals are invited to submit formal papers and informal topics to be considered for inclusion in the 2001 Annual Meeting Program.

The Call for Papers is posed on the ASA website at www.asanet.org/convention/2001/call4papers.html

The deadline for submission of papers is January 20, 2001.

Public Information Office
American Sociological Association
1307 New York Ave., NW, #700
Washington, DC 20005
202/383-9005 x320
202/638-0882 FAX
Donations to the American Society of Criminology

While not a topic upon which many wish to dwell, writing a will and generally arranging our financial estates is something we all need to do at some point. We each have different financial circumstances and unique family challenges that must be carefully weighed when making these decisions. When the time comes for you to consider such matters, we would ask that you consider the possibility of making a contribution to the American Society of Criminology. Planned gifts may take many forms:

A bequest in your will;

A provision in your trust;

A life insurance policy naming ASC as a partial beneficiary;

A life income arrangement by establishing a charitable remainder trust;

A gift of an asset (real estate, a security, a work of art)

The ASC seeks to promote the professional interests of criminology on many fronts, and consequently, there are many areas where ASC could earmark donated funds, such as:

Support of minority scholarships/fellowships;

Support of the student paper competition;

Support of various ASC division activities;

New initiatives that could be developed in conjunction with the ASC Board

Planned giving is a long-range decision designed to benefit both you and the American Society of Criminology. We welcome your inquiries and will work together with you and your estate planning team in a confidential and professional fashion to balance your philanthropic and personal goals. Direct inquiries to either Sarah Hall (614-292-9207) or Chris Eskridge (402-472-6755).
ASC STUDENTS

CALL FOR ENTRIES

2001 ASC GENE CARTE STUDENT PAPER COMPETITION

We invite participation in The American Society of Criminology Gene Carte Student Paper Competition. These awards are given to recognize outstanding scholarly work of students. Following are the procedures for the 2001 competition.

WHO IS ELIGIBLE

Any student currently enrolled on a full-time basis in an academic program at either the undergraduate or graduate level. Persons who are previous first place prize winners of this competition are ineligible.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR PAPERS

No paper may be submitted to more than one ASC student competition for the same year. Any paper that has previously won any prize in any ASC competition is ineligible for submission to another ASC competition. Papers may be conceptual and/or empirical but must be directly related to criminology. Papers must be typewritten, double-spaced on 8-1/2 x 11 white paper, and no longer than 7,500 words. The CRIMINOLOGY format for the organization of text, citations and references should be used. Authors’ names, departments and advisors (optional) must appear ONLY on the title page, since papers will be evaluated anonymously. The next page of the manuscript should include the title and a 100-word abstract. The author must submit EIGHT copies of the manuscript, accompanied by a letter indicating the author’s enrollment status and co-signed by the dean, department chair or program director.

DEADLINE

Papers must be submitted with a postmark on or before April 15, 2001 to:

STEVEN P. LAB
Criminal Justice Program
Bowling Green State University
Bowling Green, OH 43403
419/372-7778 419/372-2400 FAX
slab@bgsnet.bgsu.edu

PROCEDURES FOR JUDGING ENTRIES

The Student Awards Committee will rate entries according to criteria such as the quality of the conceptualization, significance of the topic, clarity and aptness of methods, quality of the writing, command of relevant work in the field, and contribution to criminology. The Committee’s award determinations will be final.

AWARDS

The 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place papers will be awarded prizes of $500, $300, and $200, respectively and will be eligible for presentation at the 2001 meeting of The American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, Georgia, November 7-10, 2001. The 1st prize winner also will be granted a travel award to the meeting. The Committee may decide that no entry is of sufficient quality to declare a winner. Fewer than three awards may be given. Prize-winning students will be acknowledged at the Annual Meeting Awards Ceremony.

NOTIFICATION OF AWARDS

The author(s) of entries selected by the judges for awards will be notified in writing by August 1, 2001.
THE ANDREW W. MELLON FOUNDATION/VERA INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP ON RACE CRIME AND JUSTICE

Applications will be available September 1 for the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation/ Vera Institute of Justice Postdoctoral Fellowship on Race Crime and Justice.

The fellowship encourages new scholars of diverse backgrounds to work and publish in this important field. One fellowship will be awarded each year for the next two years. Fellows will receive a $45,000 salary + benefits and a modest research allowance to pursue a scholarly project of their own design. Fellows will be in residence at the Vera Institute in New York City for two years. Applicants must have completed a Ph.D. within seven years of applying for the fellowship.

Applications are due January 2, 2001. Download information and application at www.vera.org or contact: Suzanne Mueller, Administrative Director, Research, Vera Institute of Justice, 233 Broadway, 12th Floor, New York, NY 10279; smueller@vera.org; 212/376-3142.

SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
ON THERAPEUTIC JURISPRUDENCE

May 3-5, 2001 - Cincinnati, Ohio

The Glenn Weaver Institute of Law and Psychiatry at the University of Cincinnati is pleased to announce that the Second International Conference on Therapeutic Jurisprudence will be held May 3-5, 2001, in Cincinnati, Ohio. The Conference will provide a forum for lawyers, educators, judges, and other interested persons to explore the many dimensions of the blossoming field of study known as therapeutic jurisprudence (TJ) and to create a dialogue among practitioners and advocates of TJ and related fields. Complete registration information and travel and accommodation details will be made available in the coming months at the Conference website at http://www.law.uc.edu/tj2001. To be added to a mailing list for the Conference, please send your name, address, and e-mail address to: univconf@ucmail.uc.edu

The Conference will be held at the Marriott Kingsgate Conference Center located just 3 miles from downtown Cincinnati on the campus of the University of Cincinnati. Approximately 20 minutes from the Greater Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky International Airport, the Kingsgate Conference Center is a state-of-the-art conference facility with complete meeting rooms and outstanding guestrooms. A block of rooms is being held for TJ Conference participants at a special rate of $87 (plus tax) per night, single or double occupancy.

NOMINATIONS FOR 2001 NOAM CHOMSKY AWARD

The Justice Studies Association invites nominations for the Noam Chomsky Award, to be presented at the 2001 annual meetings. The Chomsky Award recognizes: (1) outstanding scholarly/intellectual contributions to the area of justice studies; (2) involvement in activism to promote peace and justice; (3) simplicity of lifestyle. Individuals nominated must meet at least two of the aforementioned criteria. In submitting your nominations, please provide the following supporting materials: a letter evaluating a nominee’s contribution and its relevance to the Award, and the nominee’s c.v. (short version preferred) by March 1, 2001 to A. Javier Trevino, Department of Sociology, Wheaton College, Norton, MA 02766.
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

Announces

FELLOWSHIP FOR ETHNIC MINORITIES

UP TO $18,000

Deadline: March 1, 2001

ELIGIBILITY: The fellowship is designed to encourage African American, Asian American, Latino, and Native American students to enter the field of criminology and criminal justice. Applicants need not be members of the American Society of Criminology. Individuals studying criminology or criminal justice issues are encouraged to apply. The recipient or recipients of the fellowship must be accepted into a program of doctoral studies.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: A complete application package must be received no later than March 1, 2001. A complete application must contain (1) up-to-date curriculum vita; (2) indication of race or ethnicity; (3) copies of undergraduate and graduate transcripts; (4) statement of need and prospects for financial assistance for graduate study; (5) a letter describing career plans, salient experiences, and nature of interest in criminology and criminal justice; and (6) three letters of reference.

NOTIFICATION: Award(s) will be made by June 1, 2001.

Applications should be sent to:

Sarah Hall, Administrator
American Society of Criminology
1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212
Columbus, Ohio 43212-1156

The Society reserves the right not to award the fellowship.
NOMINATIONS FOR ASC FELLOWS

The ASC Fellows Committee invites nominations for Fellows in the Society. This title is available to those members of the Society in good standing who have achieved distinction in criminology. The ASC Executive Board approved the following clarification of this distinction. “The honorary title “Fellow” recognizes persons who have made a scholarly contribution to the intellectual life of the discipline, whether in the form of a singular, major piece of scholarship or cumulative scholarly contributions. Longevity alone is not sufficient. In addition, a Fellow must have a significant contribution to the field through the career development of other criminologists and/or through organizational activities within the ASC.”

The names of those who have been awarded the Fellow status will be announced at the 2001 Annual Meeting and the candidates will be acknowledged by the Society with the presentation of a Certificate.

In your nominating letter, please describe the reasons for your nomination and include a copy of the nominee's curriculum vitae (or make arrangements to have it sent to the Committee). All materials should be received by March 1, 2000 from:

**FREDA ADLER**
Chair, ASC Fellows Committee
C/o American Society of Criminology
1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212
Columbus, OH 43212-1156
614/292-6767 FAX
Asc41@infinet.com

The nominations will be reviewed by all members of the Committee and recommendations made to the Executive Board for their consideration during their Spring Board meeting. Any questions concerning eligibility or the nomination process should be directed to Professor Adler.

ASC FELLOW RECIPIENTS (as of November, 2000)

Freda Adler
Robert Agnew
Ronald L. Akers
Harry E. Allen
William E. Amos
John Ball
David Bayley
Donald Black
Alfred Blumstein
Frank Booslen
David Bordua
John Braithwaite
Robert J. Bursik, Jr.
Maureen Cain
Ruth Shanle Cavan
William Chambliss
Meda Chesney-Lind
Jacob Chwat
Marshall Clingard
Albert Cohen
Philip J. Cook
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Francis T. Cullen, Jr.
William Dienstein
Simon Dinitz
Vladimir Eliasberg
Delbert S. Elliott
LaMar T. Empey
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Vernon Fox
Marcel Frym
Gilbert Geis
Don Gibbons
Jack Gibbs
Daniel Glaser
Don M. Gottfredson
Michael Gottfredson
David Greenberg
John Hagan
Richard Hankey
Frank Hartung
Michael Hindelang
Travis Hirschi
James Inciardi
John Irwin
C. Ray Jeffery
Douglas Kelley
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Alfred Lindesmith
Allen Liska
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Donal E.J. MacNamara
Joan McCord
Albert Morris
Norval Morris
June Morrison
Gerhard O.W. Mueller
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Daniel Nagin
Charles L. Newman
Gwynne Netter
Arthur Niederhoffer
Lloyd E. Ohlin
J. J. Panakal
Joan Petersilia
Barbara Raffel Price
Richard Quinn
Nichole Hahn Raft
Walter Reckless
George Reed
Sue Titus Reid
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Robert Sampson
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Thorsten Sellin
Lawrence W. Sherman
James F. Short, Jr.
Richard Simon
Rita Simon
Wesley G. Skogan
Jeremy H. Skolnick
Darrell Steffensmeier
Denis Szabo
Terence P. Thomberby
Charles R. Tittle
Hans Toch
Michael Tonry
Austin T. Turk
August Vollmer
Charles F. Wellford
Leslie T. Wilkins
Orlando W. Wilson
Ann Witte
Marvin Wolfgang
Margaret A. Zahn
Franklin Zimring
NOMINATIONS FOR 2001 ASC AWARDS

The ASC Awards Committee invites nominations for four major awards, to be presented at the 2001 annual meetings. In submitting your nominations, provide the following supporting materials: a letter evaluating a nominee’s contribution and its relevance to an award, and the nominee’s c.v. (short version preferred) by March 1, 2001 to the appropriate committee chair. The awards:

EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND AWARD, which recognizes outstanding scholarly contributions to the discipline of criminology by a North American criminologist. Outstanding scholarly contributions may consist of a single outstanding book or work, a series of theoretical or research contributions, or the accumulated contributions of a senior scholar.

Committee Chair: Ruth D. Peterson
Department of Sociology
The Ohio State University
300 Bricker Hall, 190 N. Oval Mall
Columbus, OH 43210
614/292-6681
614/292-6687 FAX
peterson.5@osu.edu

THORSTEN SELLM & SHELDON AND ELEANOR GLUECK AWARD, which recognizes outstanding scholarly contributions to the discipline of criminology by a non-North American criminologist (i.e., not U.S. or Canadian). The recipient need not speak English; however, his/her work must be available, in part at least, in the English language (either by original publication or through translation).

Committee Chair: Gideon Fishman
Department of Sociology
University of Haifa
Abba Hushi Avenue
Haifa, ISRAEL
972-4- 24-0014
972-4-240-819
fgidi@soc.haifa.ac.il

AUGUST VOLLMER AWARD, which recognizes outstanding contributions to applied criminology (criminological practice or policy). The award may be given for a single major effort or work, a series of contributions, or accumulated contributions to practice of policy.

Committee Chair: Joan Petersilia
Criminology, Law and Society
University of California, Irvine
2317 Social Ecology II
Irvine, CA 92697
949/824-7438
949/824-3001 FAX
jrpeters@uci.edu

HERBERT BLOCH AWARD, which recognizes outstanding service contributions to the American Society of Criminology and to the professional interests of criminology.

Committee Chair: James Fyfe
Department of Criminal Justice
Temple University
512 Gladfelter Hall
Philadelphia, PA 19122
215/204-1670
609/497-1061 FAX
jamesjfyfe@aol.com


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**ASC AWARD RECIPIENTS**

**EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND AWARD**

*(established 1960)*

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**HERBERT BLOCH AWARD**

*(established 1961)*

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**SELLIN-GLEUECK AWARD**

*(established 1974)*

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**HERBERT BLOCH AWARD**

*(established 1961)*

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RUTH SHONLE CAVAN YOUNG SCHOLAR AWARD
Sponsored by Wadsworth Publishing Co.

This Award will be given to recognize outstanding scholarly contributions to the discipline of criminology by someone who has received the Ph.D., MD, LLD, or a similar graduate degree no more than five years before the selection for the award (for this year the degree must have been awarded no earlier than May of 1995). The Award may be for a single work or a series of contributions, and may include coauthored works.

Those interested in being considered for the award or nominating someone for the Award should send copies of applicant's/nominee's vitae and published works to:

FRANK R. SCARPITTI
Sociology and Criminal Justice
University of Delaware
Newark, DE 19716
302/831-2495 302/831-2607 FAX
fra@udel.edu

Seven copies of all materials submitted in support of a nomination must be received by March 1, 2001.

The person selected for the Award will receive a plaque commemorating the Award, one thousand dollars, and up to five hundred dollars towards expenses associated with attending the 2001 ASC meeting.

*****************************************************************************

MICHAEL J. HINDELANG AWARD
NOMINATIONS FOR 2001
For the Most Outstanding Contribution to Criminology

The American Society of Criminology has established the Michael J. Hindelang Award, to be given annually for a book published during the previous two to three years that makes the most outstanding contribution to research in criminology.

To be considered, books may be submitted by individuals, publishers, or institutions. The Committee will not consider anthologies and/or edited volumes. The Award will be presented during the annual meeting of the Society. The Executive Board may decide not to give the Award in a given year.

The Award Committee is soliciting nominations for the Michael J. Hindelang Award. To nominate a book, please send the title of the book, its authors, the publisher, the year of the publication, and a brief discussion of your reasons for the recommendation to the Award Committee.

The deadline for receiving nominations is February 15, 2001. Send your nomination to:

ROLAND CHILTON
Department of Sociology
University of Massachusetts Amherst
Amherst, MA 01003
413/545-0817 413/545-3204 FAX
chilton@soc.umass.edu
International Criminology: A Survey of ASC International Members and Meetings Attendees

Bonnie Berry

The need for the survey and how it came about

In 1999, the members of the ASC Subcommittee for International Membership, a division of the ASC Membership Committee, set out to discover ways to increase international membership and to increase international participation in annual meetings. To that end, the members of the Subcommittee, Heather Strang (chair), Susette Talarico, and I, designed a survey which was then administered to non-US attendees of the 1999 ASC meetings in Toronto. Having received not as plentiful a response as we had hoped and having decided that we need to survey international members of the ASC in addition to international attendees, we administered the survey a second time to all ASC members living outside the United States.

For the Toronto study (Survey I), the survey forms were inserted in the registration packets, requesting that non-US residents fill them out and return them to the ASC registration desk or return them by mail to ASC headquarters in Columbus, Ohio. For the international membership study (Survey II), the survey forms were mailed after the 1999 meetings, sent to all ASC members not residing in the United States, with instructions to return the completed forms to the ASC.

As of August 2000, the total number of members of the American Society of Criminology is 2895. The total number of international members is 455 (182 of whom are Canadian) making the international membership 16% of the total ASC membership. Our survey of international attendees at the 1999 meetings drew 44 respondents, representing 10% of the total international membership. Seventy nine (79) international members responded to our mailed survey, comprising 17% of the international membership.

I have analyzed both data sets and am herein reporting the general findings. If anyone would like to see the more detailed report submitted to the ASC Board and to the chair of the International Division, the data tables, or survey forms, please do not hesitate to contact me at the address below.

Before proceeding with the findings, bear in mind that the survey respondents overlap to some extent. That is, the respondents to Surveys I and II are not mutually exclusive.

What We Found

Both of the surveys describe the international attendees and members in terms of age, gender, and country of residence. More importantly, we are able to tell you the respondents' extent and type of participation in the ASC, barriers to full and effective international involvement with the ASC, and respondents' suggestions to improve ASC international interaction.

As to who the respondents are, the respondents in both surveys are mostly male, mostly over 36 years old, and mostly Ph.D.s. Interestingly, the respondents from Survey I (meetings attendees) have a greater representation of women (34% compared to 23% of international members), are younger (9% aged over 55 compared to 29%), and are less likely to be Ph.D.s (61% versus 78%). The explanation that leaps to mind is that meetings attract students (fewer Ph.D.s and younger people) and that, due to long term sexism culture-wide, women have been excluded from higher education until relatively recently in world history. The annual meetings are useful settings in which to connect with potential employers and to have one's work recognized... which is quite relevant for those who are not yet established in the discipline, such as students.

The great majority of the respondents in Surveys I and II list universities as their institutional affiliation (73% and 80% respectively). And over half of them are residing in Europe (57% among attendees and 52% among members), plus a healthy number of Canadian residents (29% of the Toronto attendees and 13% of the members). Respondents across the Pacific are represented most heavily by Australian residents (11% of attendees and 8% of members) followed by a smattering of Japanese, Chinese, Taiwanese, Korean residents (the latter three groups were not represented at the meetings). Respondents also include a few residents of South America, Africa, the Caribbean, and Israel. Understandably, the list of countries is smaller for Survey I than for Survey II, a point which will receive more attention in a moment.

There are other national criminological associations outside of the U.S. Most of the respondents were aware of their existence, could list their names, but did not necessarily belong to criminological associations besides the ASC. While 84-85% of the respondents knew of such associations, 52% of the meetings attendees and 71% of members belong to them.

International participation in ASC. All of the Survey II respondents are (obviously) members of the ASC but only 61% of the Survey I respondents are. Of those who are members, the ranges for years of membership are 1-25 for Survey I and 1-35 for Survey II; the modes are 1 year and 5 years respectively; and the means are 8.29 years and 11.05 years respectively. In short, there are more new members, with less of a range and a smaller mean of membership years for the Toronto attendees. This is not surprising given that Survey I respondents are younger and less established (fewer PhDs, indicating that they may not have been in the profession as long as the Survey II respondents).

The respondents were asked what they consider to be the advantages of membership in the ASC. Both sets of respondents listed receiving the ASC publications, Criminology and The Criminologist, as a prime advantage (28% of the members and 45% of the attendees).
An additional 13% of the members and 16% of the attendees find the ASC conferences to be a big advantage of membership; interacting with other criminologists, as well as participating in other conference activities, serve as big pluses. Membership also allows the respondents to keep up to date on the latest developments in US and international criminological research: 12% of the attendees listed keeping up to date as an advantage as did 26% of the members. Other advantages include the status that comes with being associated with the ASC (described as the preeminent criminological organization in the world), and affiliation with the divisions of ASC (international division, critical division, women and crime division, etc.).

As to conference attendance, about one-third of the respondents attend ASC meetings every year (32% of Toronto attendees and 33% of members). A greater proportion of the Toronto attendees, as less established conference-goers, stated that the 1999 meeting was their first meeting (41%) and 25% attend every second year or less frequently. Recall that the Toronto attendees are more likely to be Canadian than the respondents in Survey II, and therefore (probably) took the opportunity to attend the meetings because the meetings were local. Conversely, 54% of the members say they attend every second year or less frequently, and 10% have never attended an ASC meeting. Not unexpectedly, travel costs, jet lag, the extra time it takes for non-US residents to get to North American, etc. keep some international criminologists away from the ASC meetings.

The greatest problem in deciding whether or not to attend the ASC conferences, according to the respondents, has to do with the cost and, correspondingly, the lack of funding: 34% of the members and 41% of the attendees indicated that cost issues are the greatest determinant of their conference attendance. For the greatest proportion of respondents, travel is paid partly by their workplace and partly out of their own pockets (37% of Survey I respondents and 50% of Survey II respondents). The workplace pays the entire travel costs for 34% and 39% of the respondents. And 17% and 9% of respondents pay all of their own travel expenses.

Other major considerations for conference attendance are lack of time generally (20% and 17% for Survey I and Survey II respondents), taking time away in November (16% and 17% respectively), and the distance necessary to travel (19% and 21% respectively). Over half of the respondents did not have a preference for ASC sites, 52% in both data sets. For the sake of being redundant, I suppose, we asked the respondents if any meeting locations pose special problems for them, to which the vast majority said "no" (87% of members and 82% of attendees). Of those who do have a preference for meeting sites, the US east coast was designated as the preferred site (20% and 17% for Surveys I and II), followed by the US west coast (13% each), Canada (6% and 10% respectively), and so on with smaller numbers. Not surprisingly, respondents who do list a preference for meeting sites select sites of geographical proximity to themselves; Europeans prefer the east coast, Australians prefer the west coast, Canadians prefer Canada. But, overall, plenty of international members and attendees come to the meetings regardless of location.

While at the meetings, the respondents mostly give papers (61% of the members and 43% of the Toronto attendees) and far less often chair sessions and organize panels. As noted in open-ended questions about problems international respondents have experienced with the ASC, one of the criticisms is that they are not granted the opportunity to chair sessions and organize panels. I am unfamiliar with the precise mechanisms by which chairing and organizing duties are assigned but, apparently, international people are excluded from this activity in which some (at least) would very much like to participate.

**Concerns, Problems, and Suggestions.** The respondents were asked if they have experienced any communication difficulties with the ASC and, for the most part, they have not. Fifty five percent (55%) of the Toronto attendees said they had had no such problems as did 47% of the members. An additional 27% of each set of respondents answered that the question was not applicable or did not answer the question. (As with the other open-ended questions, the absence of an answer might mean that the respondents have had no communication or other problems but I don't want to jump to conclusions.) Twenty five percent (25%) of the members and 18% of the attendees did have communication difficulties and these difficulties primarily have to do with late arrivals of journals and other mail. The respondents also cited some problems with getting responses from ASC headquarters, especially without Internet access. Telephone and faxes are not always workable solutions to communication difficulties because of the time differences, and international snail mail is terribly slow.

The respondents were asked if they have had any other difficulties with the ASC. Forty two percent (42%) of members and 41% of attendees did not answer this question, and about half stated that they had not experienced any difficulties (46% of members and 48% of attendees). Eleven percent (11%) of each group said they had had difficulties and spelled these out as language barriers, problems with the Listserver, a need for book reviews to be published in the ASC outlets (*Criminology or The Criminologist*), and a rather troubling problem of US-centrism. As to the latter, in both surveys, the respondents pointed out that their papers are relegated to "international" sessions at the ASC conferences. That is, their papers are lumped together with papers by other international people, regardless of subject matter, resulting in a jumble of paper presentations without a coherent theme. Moreover, the respondents state that their sessions are slotted for low-attendance times (early morning, Saturdays) and are not attended by US criminologists.
I cannot state strongly enough that some of the international respondents have a feeling of being left out. An indication of this feeling of marginalization is revealed in the answers to Survey I question. The Toronto attendees were asked, "In general, do you feel that the interest of American scholars in overseas (non-American) research is..." much less, somewhat less, about the same, somewhat more, or much more than in American research. Forty eight percent (49%) of the respondents answered that US scholars are somewhat less interested in international research than US research and an additional 41% answered that American scholars are much less interested in international research, for a total of 89%. None felt that international research attracted more interest than American research. Returning to the respondents’ remarks about lumping international papers together, it may be out of ignorance that ASC program people lump international papers together, thinking that papers by Russian, Japanese, Italian, and other international scholars should go together simply because they do not address US research issues and findings. We must be reminded, however, that these international papers, as with papers by US scholars, address greatly varied topics of criminology, such as corrections, police behavior, drugs, sex offenses, etc. And what international scholars find about drug offenses, imprisonment rates, etc. is not irrelevant to what US scholars have to say about it.

The concern that US conference-goers do not attend sessions with international research or international themes is harder to fix because it requires an attitudinal and behavioral change. It may be bitter medicine, for those of us who consider ourselves diversity-minded, to discover that we marginalize. Nevertheless, we must take this judgement and advice in the spirit of professional advancement. As individual criminologists and as a discipline, we are engaging in anti-intellectual thinking if we do not learn all we can from the available domestic and international wealth of knowledge.

Finally, the respondents were asked if there are ways in which the ASC might better accommodate international members and attendees. About half (53% of members and 50% of attendees) did offer suggestions. Some of these suggestions were of a very pragmatic nature: encourage the use of slides, handouts, and power-point presentations (at conferences) to reduce language barriers; improve and expand Internet and email use; improve snail mail service if possible; do something about exchange rate disparities; and so on. Some of the suggestions were attitudinal, namely that the ASC should drop its ethnocentric practices. Among the other excellent recommendations were to increase the use of international activities at the annual meetings; for example, have more informal meeting opportunities like the British Home Office Tea. We might host more International Division activities, have an international theme to one of the conferences complete with prominent international speakers, and (very salient to all of us) have more informal networking opportunities. Of course, there is only a limited amount of time for the ASC conferences. The respondents rightfully point out, though, that brainstorming can occur during coffee breaks and other spots of time during which we, as criminologists, can talk. The ASC as an organization and its meetings provide, at their optimum, intellectual meeting grounds.

I certainly don’t want to leave you with the impression that the respondents were full of complaints. Nothing could be further from the truth. The ASC might not be able to do much about bothersome mechanical difficulties (like slow mail). And aside from the helpful and workable suggestions for expanded email service, improved conference program planning, reduced US-centricism, and the like, the respondents seem to very much enjoy the conferences, the publications, the networking, and so forth. The respondents were also highly complimentary of our own Sarah Hall, who, through her skills, patience, and hard work, is largely responsible for the efficiency with which the ASC operates.

Final Words

We can not say how the international samples differ from US members of the ASC in terms of their needs. We may all share some of the same problems (lack of travel funding) and desires (a need for more networking). But that requires another study. In the meantime, we have some fixable problems of an international nature to tend to.

In closing, allow me to express my deepest gratitude to the international attendees and members who diligently filled out the survey forms. I also want to thank my fellow committee members, the ASC Board, and especially Sarah Hall.

If there are any questions about the surveys or the analysis, please feel free to call upon me.

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Tel: 253-851-2490
CALL FOR PARTICIPATION
Third Annual Conference
JUSTICE STUDIES ASSOCIATION (JSA)
May 30-June 1, 2001

WHAT?
The Justice Studies Association is pleased to announce a call for participation for its third annual conference scheduled for Wednesday, May 30 to Friday, June 1, 2001. The theme of this year's conference is Restorative Justice: Seeds of Social Revolution or Just Another Correctional Alternative? Participants might make presentations on any aspect of restorative justice especially the implications of restorative justice principles for broad social change. Papers might focus on how the principles of restorative justice have applicability for bringing about change in the ways our families, schools, and workplaces are presently structured. A presenter might also look at any way that the needs-based foundations of restorative justice have applicability for our lives together in community, in other words, for the creation of a just community. Presenters might take a theoretical approach to their topics or show through demonstrations projects how the principles of restorative justice have been and can be applied in different programmatic formats and venues.

WHO?
The association is comprised of scholars, activists, and practitioners who seek in their writing, research, and everyday life to explore the kinds of processes, programs, and social institutions that promote justice without violence and restore people to wholeness through interpersonal as well as social structural change. The conference is a forum for members, friends, and associates to come together to share their latest work and to discuss issues of justice at every level. Presentations are brief so as to maximize opportunities for discussion and the free exchange of ideas. All sessions are plenary thereby fostering a great sense of community among participants.

WHERE?
The conference will be held at Wheaton College, Norton MA which is located 30 miles south of Boston or 15 miles north of Providence. Registration costs $80 ($40 for undergraduate students). This includes coffee/tea breaks, a Thursday luncheon, and evening social gatherings. New, attractive, suite rooms at Wheaton cost $35 per night. A daily meal plan that includes three full meals costs $21 per day.

WHENCE?
Seeds for the Justice Studies Association were first sown during the groundbreaking 1997 Albany conference Justice Without Violence: Views From Peacemaking Criminology and Restorative Justice. JSA was officially established in 1998 during the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Chicago.

KEYNOTE SPEAKERS?
Each year we have an opening and luncheon keynote speaker. NOAM CHOMSKY of MIT will be this year's opening keynoter, speaking on issues of social justice and needs-based economies as restorative. Other keynoters have been: David Gil of Brandeis; James Zion, Solicitor of the Navajo Nation Court; Scott Schaeffer-Duffy of the Worcester Catholic Worker; Robert Renny Cushing, Executive Director, Murder Victims Families for Reconciliation; and Daniel Berrigan, writer, activist, and Jesuit.

HOW?
Those wishing to make a presentation at the conference should send an abstract of about 250 words to Dennis Sullivan, JSA 2001 Program Chair, Institute for Economic and Restorative Justice, P. O. Box 262, Voorheesville, New York 12186; Tel: (518) 765-2468; Fax: (518) 765-2967; E-mail: gezellig@global2000.net before February 1, 2001.

For information about membership in JSA and other inquiries, contact JSA President, A. Javier Treviño, Sociology Department, Wheaton College, Norton, MA 02766; Tel: 508-286-3656; Fax: 508-286-3640; E-mail: jtrevino@wheatonma.edu or search the JSA Website at www.justicestudies.org.
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

Annual Meeting 2001

CALL FOR PAPERS
Atlanta, Georgia
November 7-10 - Atlanta Marriott Marquis Hotel

THEME: CRIMINOLOGY, JUSTICE, AND PUBLIC POLICY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

The 2001 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology will be held at the Atlanta Marriott Marquis Hotel from Wednesday, November 7 through Saturday, November 10. The 2001 Program consists of six AREAS:
1) Theoretical Explanations and Perspectives, 2) Research Methods, 3) The Criminal Justice System and Social Control, 4) Law Making and Public Policy, 5) Criminality and Deviance and 6) Characteristics and Correlates of Victims and Offenders. Each AREA includes specific DIVISIONS within which we invite the submission of panels and papers.

Submission should be made to the CHAIR of the DIVISION you think most appropriate (DO NOT SUBMIT THE SAME PANEL OR THE SAME PAPER TO MORE THAN ONE DIVISION CHAIR). It is essential that EACH AUTHOR'S name, mailing address, telephone number, FAX number, and E-mail address must be provided on panel submission forms, abstract forms, and abstracts. We will apply the new “two appearance” rule: ONLY ONE FIRST AUTHOR PRESENTATION and one other appearance as chair or discussant; unlimited appearances as co-author. Please limit your submissions and acceptance of invitations to participate to no more than two separate panels. Address questions about submission to the appropriate AREA CHAIR or Valerie Jenness or Richard Leo, Program Co-Chairs.

In addition to Paper and Panel submissions, we invite suggestions for round-table and special sessions.

ASC members willing to serve as session chairs or discussants should notify an appropriate Division Chair. Your willingness to serve is greatly appreciated, but it does not guarantee your program participation.

The FIRM DEADLINE for submission is March 1, 2001. LATE SUBMISSIONS should be submitted to Valerie Jenness or Richard Leo. They will not be considered for panel sessions. Late submissions will be organized into "Table Sessions" in which groups of scholars present their papers to each other (and others who want to join the table). No submissions will be accepted after June 5, 2001.

Program Co-Chairs
Valerie Jenness and Richard Leo
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Jenness: 949/824-1443; Fax 949/824-3001
Leo: 949/824-1560; Fax 949/824-3001
Asc2001@uci.edu
SUBMISSION DETAILS

- Submissions must be received by March 1, 2001

- Please send your submission to just one DIVISION Chair. If the Chair decides another Division is more appropriate for your submission, your forms will be forwarded to the Chair of that Division: you will be notified of this change.

- Each participant is limited to one first author presentation and one other appearance as a chair or discussant.

- We suggest that a panel include not more than five paper presentations or four papers and a discussant.

- All paper or panel submissions must include an abstract. In submitting your abstract, please limit it to 200 words. The abstract should only briefly note the purpose, method, and the results of the study, or the general theme of the paper.

- Please note that the meeting is in NOVEMBER. Program participants are expected to pre-register for the meetings. Pre-registration materials will be sent to you by September of 2001. Failure to pre-register may result in the removal of a paper from the program.

- The meetings are Wednesday through Saturday. Participants should expect to be in attendance the entire time as we cannot guarantee any particular day and time for panel presentations.

- Please remember to submit only papers that are original and have not been published or presented elsewhere.

The 2001 Meeting will include panel sessions, table sessions, "author meets critics" sessions, thematic sessions, and plenary sessions. We welcome suggestions for any of the above as we strive to organize a program that cuts across criminology disciplines, professions and approaches.

We look forward to seeing you in Atlanta.

C. Ronald Huff
ASC President

Valerie Jenness and Richard Leo
Program Co-Chairs
## 2001 ASC Program Areas and Divisions

### Area 1 Theoretical Explanations and Perspectives
- Biological
- Community, Environment & Ecology
- Control
- Critical Theories
- Economic and Rational Choice
- Integrative Theories
- Life Course
- Psychological
- Social Constructionism
- Socialization and Learning
- Strain & Anomie

### Area 4 Law Making and Public Policy
- Crime and Violence Prevention
- Criminal Justice Education
- Drug Policy and Crime
- Guns and Gun Control
- Media
- Research and Public Policy
- Judicial Decision-Making
- Law and Society
- Globalization

### Area 2 Research Methods
- Comparative/Historical
- Data Collection and Measurement
- Evaluation Research
- Longitudinal Studies
- Qualitative Methods
- Survey Approaches
- Statistical Methods

### Area 5 Criminology and Deviance
- Alcohol, Drugs and Crime
- Homicide and Suicide
- Organized Crime
- Violence Against Women
- Property Crime
- Terrorism and Related Offences
- Victimless Crime
- White Collar Crime
- Hate Crimes

### Area 3 The Criminal Justice System and Social Control
- Miscarriages of Justice
- Community and Policing
- Police/Law Enforcement Policy
- Social Organization of Policing
- Courts
- Intermediate Sanctions
- Correctional Institutions
- Juvenile Justice
- Community-based Corrections
- Sentencing

### Area 6 Characteristics of Victims and Offenders
- Gender
- Gangs
- Specialized Victims
- Race and Ethnicity
- Social Class
- Juvenile Delinquency
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# THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND SOCIAL CONTROL

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## DIVISIONS AND CHAIRS - THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND SOCIAL CONTROL

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<td>COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTIONS</td>
</tr>
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</table>

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# LAW MAKING AND PUBLIC POLICY

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## DIVISIONS AND CHAIRS - LAW MAKING AND PUBLIC POLICY

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<th>CRIME AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION</th>
<th>CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION</th>
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<tr>
<td>Kirk Williams</td>
<td>Prabha Unnithan</td>
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<td>Kitty Calavita</td>
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<td><a href="mailto:colofin@cse.albany.edu">colofin@cse.albany.edu</a></td>
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<td><a href="mailto:lattimore@rti.org">lattimore@rti.org</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:rwperry@uci.edu">rwperry@uci.edu</a></td>
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# CRIMINOLOGY AND DEVIANCE

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## DIVISIONS AND CHAIRS - CRIMINOLOGY AND DEVIANCE

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<td>Criminology, Law and Society</td>
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<td><strong>HOMICIDE AND SUICIDE</strong></td>
<td>Dwayne Smith</td>
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<td>University of South Florida</td>
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<td><strong>TERRORISM &amp; RELATED OFFENSES</strong></td>
<td>Brent Smith</td>
<td>Department of Justice Sciences</td>
<td>University of Alabama at Birmingham</td>
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<td><strong>ALCOHOL, DRUGS AND CRIME</strong></td>
<td>Robert Nash Parker</td>
<td>Presley Center</td>
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<td>College of Criminal Justice</td>
<td>Sam Houston State University</td>
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<td>Scott Decker</td>
<td>Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice</td>
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<td>John Dombri</td>
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# CHARACTERISTICS OF VICTIMS AND OFFENDERS

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**DIVISIONS AND CHAIRS – CHARACTERISTICS OF VICTIMS AND OFFENDERS**

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<tr>
<td>Jody Miller</td>
<td>Cheryl Maxson</td>
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AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY
PAPER SUBMISSION ABSTRACT FORM / ANNUAL MEETING - 2001
THEME: CRIMINOLOGY, JUSTICE, AND PUBLIC POLICY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY
NOVEMBER 7 - 10, 2001 - Atlanta Marriott Marquis Hotel

PREPARATION OF ABSTRACTS: In order for your abstract to be printed in the program proceedings, it must be no longer than 200 words and printed in 12 pt type. PLEASE NOTE: YOUR ABSTRACT MUST BE IN 12 PT. TYPE OR IT WILL BE RETURNED. Be concise in explaining the purpose of your research, methods, and findings, or the general theme of your paper. Abstracts will be bound and made available to 2001 program registrants. Thank you.

TITLE OF PAPER:

AUTHOR: (for co-authored papers include name, address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address of EACH author AND asterisk(*) the name delivering the paper). Full addresses must be supplied for each author.

ABSTRACT
### THEME: CRIMINOLOGY, JUSTICE, AND PUBLIC POLICY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

Submission for ( ) Panel on Theme (Please check one) ( ) Panel on Other Topic

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**PANEL SUBMISSIONS:** This form must be filled out completely to be accepted, including authors’ complete addresses. For co-authored papers include name, address, telephone number, fax number and e-mail address of each author and asterisk (*) the name delivering the paper. If there is more than one author on a paper, list the additional authors and addresses on the reverse side. Be sure to note audio visual needs.

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**ADDITIONAL AUTHORS (Please fill out completely)**

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POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society.

A charge of $150.00 with the absolute maximum of 250 words allowed will be made. The position announcement will also appear on the ASC website: www.asc41.com. The charge will be waived for institutional members of ASC.

It is the policy of the ASC to publish position vacancies announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal education and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply.

Institutions should indicate the **deadline** for the submission of application materials. The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. Appropriate forms may be obtained by writing to the ASC offices in Columbus, Ohio. To place announcements in THE CRIMINOLOGIST, send all material to: Sarah Hill, ASC, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212-1156. Telephone (614)292-9207, Fax (614)292-6767 or e-mail: asc41@ininter.com

When sending announcements, please include a phone number, fax number and contact person in the event we have questions about an ad.

BUFFALO STATE UNIVERSITY

Criminal Justice Department invites applications for a tenure track assistant professor. Appointment date September 1, 2001. Salary competitive; excellent benefit package. Buffalo State is the largest of the State University of New York (SUNY) colleges of arts and sciences. The department has eight full-time multidisciplinary faculty members and very strong undergraduate and graduate programs. Qualifications: Ph. D. degree in criminal justice or related field; demonstrated strong research orientation in law enforcement. Secondary areas include probation, parole, substance abuse, public policy. ABD may be considered provided candidates complete Ph.D. within one year of appointment. Applicants who are ABD must provide verification from their committees that this is their expectation. Failure to complete the Ph.D. in the specified time frame may result in termination of contract. Candidates should also demonstrate a commitment to effective undergraduate and masters level teaching and advising, research/publications, college and professional service. Review of applications commenced on October 1, 2000 and is ongoing for fall 2001 appointment. Position will remain open until filled. Completed application must include (1) curriculum vita; (2) listing of courses specifically qualified to teach; (3) teaching evaluations; (4) statement regarding research plans for next three years; (5) writing sample; (6) three letters of recommendation. Send application materials to: Dr. John Song, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, Buffalo State College, 1300 Elmwood Ave., Buffalo, NY 14222. We specifically invite and encourage applications from women and minorities. Buffalo State is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.

Caldwell College

The Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice at Caldwell College Invites applications for a tenure-track appointment as Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, beginning in August, 2001. Ph. D. in criminology, criminal justice, or in a very closely related field (such as sociology) is required; the 3D Is not an appropriate degree for this position. Candidates who will complete a Ph.D. by August 2001 will be considered. The salary range is $32,000-$35,000. A generalist in criminal justice is preferred; teaching capabilities in related fields of sociology and/or field experience with a criminal justice agency a plus. Candidates must have a strong commitment to undergraduate teaching, advising students, research, and scholarship. Responsibilities include teaching four courses per semester, advising, committee service, and scholarship. Candidates are expected to teach in all programs: traditional, evening, Saturday accelerated, and external degree Classes. A demonstration of teaching effectiveness will be required as part of the Interview. Candidates must support the Dominican Catholic and liberal arts mission of the Institution. For full consideration, submit an application letter, complete vita, three letters of recommendation, and an official transcript from the institution awarding the highest degree to: Director of Human Resources/TC, Caldwell college, 9 Ryerson Avenue, Caldwell, NJ 07006. Fax: 973-618-3465. Deadline for applications is December 31, 2000. Caldwell College is an AA/EOE.

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, FULLERTON

The Division of Political Science and Criminal Justice at California State University, Fullerton, invites applications for the position of Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice (tenure track), with teaching beginning in Fall, 2001. Salary is competitive.

**Position:** We seek applicants with expertise in the theory, practice and administration of police related enforcement-function agencies and systems. The successful candidate will be expected to contribute to the development of the Criminal Justice elective curriculum and integrate modern teaching technologies into his/her courses. Applicants who have additional expertise in other areas of Criminal Justice are especially encouraged to apply. The normal teaching load is 12 semester units (four courses) per semester, but the course load may be reduced prior to tenure. Release time may be available for activities such as instructional research, course development and departmental responsibilities. Faculty members advise undergraduate students and serve on academic committees. Positive tenure and promotion decisions require excellent teaching as well as research, peer-reviewed publication, and participation in the broader disciplinary community.

**Qualifications:** Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or related field is required. ABDs will be considered but must show evidence of completion prior to appointment. College interdisciplinary teaching experience is recommended. Preference will be given to applicants who have demonstrated experience of effective teaching. Successful candidates should be able to interact effectively with a wide and diverse range of students. Candidates should also be familiar with and have an interest in using and developing innovative technologies in teaching. Previous professional experience in a police or other enforcement agency is desirable but not required. Background or interests in another related area that will

*(Continued on page 18)*
Contribute to the development of the Criminal Justice elective curriculum are also desirable. **Application Procedure and Deadline:** Please send a letter of application, curriculum vitae, three letters of recommendation, evidence of teaching effectiveness (e.g., syllabi and evaluations), a sample of scholarly writing, and graduate transcript(s) to the Department Chair. Applicants who have additional expertise in other areas of criminal justice are requested to include a description of your qualifications and interests within the letter of application. Application review begins immediately. To receive full consideration, please submit all materials by December 15. Position is open until filled. Send materials to: Professor Alan Saltstein, Chair, Division of Political Science and Criminal Justice, California State University, Fullerton, P.O. Box 6848, Fullerton, California 92834-6848. California State University, Fullerton is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity/Title IX, ADA Employer. Applications from women and minority candidates are strongly encouraged. Achieving a Climate of Success through Diversity & Equity

**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SAN BERNARDINO**

Assistant/Associate Professor – Tenure Track. The criminal justice department is seeking an assistant or associate professor capable of teaching a variety of courses in criminal justice and criminology. Candidates with proven expertise in white collar crime, gangs, or organized crime will be given preference. Candidates should have a strong research agenda and evidence of scholarly work. Applicants applying for the associate rank should also have demonstrated experience with grants and contracts. Candidates should possess a doctorate in criminal justice or a closely related field. Candidates who expect to receive their doctorate in criminal justice by Fall 2001 term will be considered. Interested persons should send a letter of interest, a resume, letter of reference, and transcripts to: Dr. Larry K. Gaines, California State University, Criminal Justice Department, 5500 University Parkway, San Bernardino, CA 92407. For additional information, please e-mail: lgaines@csusb.edu. Review of applications will begin January 5, and the position will remain open until filled.

**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, LOS ANGELES**

Criminal Justice Department, Tenured Track - Open Rank (Possibility of Tenure). **Minimum Qualifications:** Earned doctorate in criminal justice or related field from an accredited institution of higher education. For appointment at senior rank, demonstrated expertise in law enforcement administration and management through scholarly publications in peer-reviewed journals, success in securing external funding, experience in providing law enforcement training workshops, participation in relevant professional associations, and effective teaching performance using a variety of methodologies. Demonstrated ability and interest in working in a multi-ethnic, multicultural environment. **Duties:** Develop and teach undergraduate and graduate courses related to law enforcement administration and management, statistics and computer application; engage in student advisement; be involved in scholarly activity; participate in University and community service; develop grant proposals; obtain necessary funding; and implement educational programs for law enforcement personnel. **Application Deadline:** Review of completed applications will begin November 13, 2000 and will continue until position is filled. Please send a cover letter and vita outlining teaching, research and grant experiences. Three letters of recommendation; and official transcript from institution awarding highest degree. Employment is contingent upon proof of eligibility to work in the United States. Send all correspondence to: Dr. Deborah Baskin, Chairperson, Department of Criminal Justice, 5151 State University Drive, Los Angeles, CA 90032-8163.

**CENTRAL CONNECTICUT STATE UNIVERSITY**

The Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice invites applications for a tenure track position at the rank of assistant professor to begin Fall, 2001. Candidates should have expertise in criminological theory, white collar crime, fraud investigation, and research methods and be able to teach courses at the bachelor's and master's levels. The candidate must show evidence of professional and scholarly potential, competence in teaching and advising, demonstrate a commitment to university and public service and be willing to teach at both New Britain and Waterbury campuses. A Ph.D. in criminology, criminal justice or related academic field is required. Credentials and experience substantially comparable to the above will also be considered. The Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice has 250 undergraduate criminology majors and 60 graduate criminal justice students. Please send letter of application and resume with names, addresses, and telephone, numbers of three references to Dr. Debra L. Stanley, Criminology and Criminal Justice Department, Central Connecticut State University, 1615 Stanley Street, New Britain, CT 06050-4010. CCSU aggressively pursues a program of equal employment and educational opportunity and affirmative action. Members of all underrepresented groups, women, veterans and persons with disabilities are invited and encouraged to apply.

**CENTRAL WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, YAKIMA**

The Department of Law and Justice at Central Washington University invites applications for a tenure-track position at the assistant professor level beginning the fall of 2001. The Department of Law and Justice (LAJ) is the third largest enrolled major at Central Washington University, www.cwu.edu/~laghome. LAJ offers B.A. degrees with an emphasis in law enforcement, corrections, or prelaw/paralegal studies, and a general LAJ degree. Our faculty (Continued on page 19)
is expanding to meet the needs of increasing enrollment and to offer a new M.S. degree. Salary range from $40,000 to $41,000 per academic year. Candidates should hold a Ph.D. or be near completion of Ph.D. (J.D.'s will not be considered) in Criminal Justice or a closely related social science. Candidates should have excellent teaching skills and be able to teach basic courses in criminal justice with an emphasis on police personnel, topics in policing, comparative criminal justice, police community relations, and administration of justice. Courses will be taught in Yakima, which has a large and growing Hispanic population. Demonstrated potential for excellence in research and grant writing is desired, as is professional experience in policing and experience working with Hispanic populations. We will be talking to prospective candidates at the ASC meetings in San Francisco. Screening will begin on December 1, 2000. Submit a letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to: Dr. Charles E. Reasons, Search Committee Chair, Department of Law and Justice, Central Washington University, Ellensburg, WA 98926-7580. Central Washington University is an Affirmative Action, Equal Employment Opportunity, Title IX Institution. The University has a strong commitment to the principles of diversity and, in that spirit, seeks a broad spectrum of candidates including women, minorities, Vietnam-era veterans, disabled veterans, and persons of disability. For more information about Central Washington University, see www.cwu.edu.

EAST CAROLINA UNIVERSITY
Applications and nominations are sought for the position of Dean of the School of Social Work and Criminal Justice Studies at East Carolina University. The School is one of eleven professional schools within the Divisions of Health Sciences and Academic Affairs. The dean provides professional and academic leadership in social work and criminal justice to enhance the quality of the School's research, teaching, and service missions. Primary responsibilities include administration of the School's academic programs, including Bachelors and Masters in Social Work and Criminal Justice. Although screening of applications will commence November 22, 2000, the position will remain open until filled. Candidates must have: 1) an earned doctorate in Social Work, Criminal Justice or a related field and an MSW, 2) a record of scholarly achievement punctuated by demonstrated experience in administration, teaching, and practice, and 3) knowledge of both the social work and criminal justice disciplines. The School has 26 full-time faculty and approximately 261 undergraduate and 170 graduate majors. Letters of application must be accompanied by a curriculum vitae, three letters of reference, and information should be sent to: Chairperson, Dean Search Committee, School of Social Work and Criminal Justice Studies, East Carolina University, Greenville, NC 27858-4353. East Carolina University is a doctoral II state university located in the coastal plain region of North Carolina with over 18,000 students. The University has a strong commitment to the principles of diversity and, in that spirit, seeks a broad spectrum of candidates including women, minorities, Vietnam-era veterans, disabled veterans, and persons of disability. For more information about Central Washington University, see www.cwu.edu.

FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY
The Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice has one tenure-track assistant professor opening beginning in August, 2001. For this Boca Raton campus position we will consider various specializations. Candidates should be willing to teach at both the graduate and undergraduate levels and should have a degree in criminology, criminal justice, or a related discipline; J.D.'s need not apply. Please send a vita and three references to: David B. Griswold, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Florida Atlantic University, 777 Glades Rd., Boca Raton, FL 33431. Closing date is January 31, 2001. Florida Atlantic University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution.

GEORGIA COLLEGE & STATE UNIVERSITY
The Department of Government and Sociology invites applications for a tenure-track position in criminal justice at the assistant professor level,
Candidates applying for Associate Professor must hold the Ph.D. and have an established record of research, teaching and service at the time of application. Candidates who are ABD will be considered if they have a reasonable expectation of completing all degree requirements, including dissertation defense, by May 15, 2002. Candidates must be legally eligible to work in the United States at the time of employment. Initial review of applications will begin December 15, 2000 and continue until the position is filled. To assure full consideration, applicants should submit a letter detailing both educational and professional preparation for the position, a list of those courses the candidate is capable of teaching (see department website), a curriculum vita, three letters of reference, and official transcripts by December 15, 2000 to: Dr. Thomas Ellsworth, Chairperson, Faculty Search Committee, 5250 Criminal Justice Sciences, Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-5250. For additional information: Telephone: (309) 438-7626 E-mail: tellswor@ilstu.edu. Department website: www.ilstu.edu/depts/cjs. Illinois State is an equal opportunity/affirmative action university encouraging diversity.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY, BLOOMINGTON
Indiana University-Bloomington, Department of Criminal Justice invites applicants for two tenure-track positions at the assistant professor level. The Department of Criminal Justice is a nationally ranked multi-disciplinary department with emphasis in nature of crime and delinquency, criminal justice systems and processes, law and society and cross-cultural studies. We welcome candidates in any of our four areas of emphasis, but will give preference to candidates with interest in the following: theories of crime, criminal justice systems, race, gender and crime, punishment/corrections, juvenile justice, and quantitative range of disciplines. IU Bloomington, which ranks nationally among top research institutions, provides a supportive research environment. Candidates should have a Ph.D. in hand or near completion and provide evidence of research and teaching potential. Salary $48,533. Send letter of application, curriculum vita, examples of writing and/or research, and three letters of reference to Professor Kip Schlegel, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice Sycamore Hall 302, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405 (FAX: Criminal Justice Department (812) 855-5522. First consideration will be given to applications received by December 15, 2000. Women and minorities are strongly urged to apply. Indiana University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY
The Department of Criminal Justice Sciences invites applications for a tenure track position at the rank of ASSISTANT/ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, preferably to begin August 16, 2001. Responsibilities include teaching undergraduate and graduate courses in offender intervention and counseling, communications, and theories of crime causation. The successful candidate should have an earned doctorate in criminal justice, psychology, social psychology, or a related discipline. The candidate's degree program should have an emphasis on psychology and/or offender behavior. Candidates applying for Associate Prof-
KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
Assistant Professor. Tenure-track position at the new to advanced Assistant Professor level begins Fall 2001. A Ph.D. in a relevant science discipline (political science, psychology, sociology, anthropology, social work, criminology, criminal justice or legal studies) and research/teaching interests in one or more of the following areas: law and justice, criminology, corrections, minorities/gender in justice, psychology/sociology of law, and methodology/evaluation research. Responsibilities include undergraduate/graduate teaching, research and grantsmanship, student advising, and departmental and university service. Additional information about the department is available at www.kent.edu/ciss. Screening begins November 1, 2000 and continues until the position is filled. Qualified persons should send a letter of application, curriculum vita, examples of scholarly work, evidence of teaching effectiveness, if available, and at least three letters from professional references. All information should be sent to: Chair, Search Committee, Department of Justice Studies, Kent State University, 113 Bowman Hall, Kent, OH, 44242-0001. KSU is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

LORAS COLLEGE
Loras College invites applications for a full-time, tenure-track position of Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice in a recently created interdisciplinary criminal justice program with approximately 40 majors. Requires Ph.D. in criminal justice or related social science fields. ABD's considered but must have Ph.D. by August 15, 2001 to be hired at Assistant Professor level. Also requires a demonstrated interest and competence in teaching as well as professional development. Experience and involvement in criminal justice system desirable but not required. Complete job description available at http://www.loras.edu/~hr. For more information contact Dr. Len Decker, 319-588-7030, ldecker@loras.edu. Loras College is a four-year, Catholic, coeducational, liberal arts institution of approximately 1,800 students. Candidates will be expected to support the mission of the College and to respect the College's Catholic tradition. Review of applications begins December 1st and continues until position is filled. Send letter of application, curriculum vitae, references and evidence of teaching effectiveness to: Chair, Criminal Justice Search Committee, c/o Department of Human Resources, Loras College, 1450 Alta Vista, Dubuque, IA, 52004-0178. AA/EOE. Women and minorities encouraged to apply. Visit Loras at http://www.loras.edu.

MARYWOOD UNIVERSITY
Marywood University invites applications for a tenure track Assistant Professorship in Criminal Justice. The successful candidate will help develop a new program offering associate, bachelor, and master's degrees in criminal justice. Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or a related social science field and excellent undergraduate and graduate teaching credentials required. Preference will be given to persons with specializations in some combination of criminalology, delinquency, research methods (quantitative and qualitative) and criminal justice administration; previous administrative experience in the American criminal justice system is desirable. Candidates must be able to teach basic undergraduate courses in criminal justice and sociology and advanced courses in research and his or her area(s) of specialization. The ability to bring diversity and/or alternative perspectives to the program is also desirable. Applicants selected for the second stage of the review process will be asked to submit a proposal on how he or she will contribute to the development of Marywood’s Criminal Justice Program. Salary is competitive and contingent upon qualifications.

Address applications, including letter of application, resume, official graduate transcripts, the names of three references, and teaching evaluations to: Kathleen P. Munley, Ph.D., Chair, Department of Social Sciences, Marywood University, 2300 Adams Avenue, Scranton, PA, 18509. Review of candidates will begin November 3, 2000 and continue until the position is filled. For further information about Marywood and/or the position see: www.marywood.edu or email Dr. Munley: munleyk@ac.marywood.edu. Marywood University is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer and encourages applications from women and minorities.
NORTHERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY

The Department of Political Science at Northern Kentucky University invites applications for a tenure-track position in Criminal Justice at the level of Assistant Professor beginning August 2001. Successful applicants should have teaching and research interests in policing, courts, and/or the administration of justice. Candidates will be primarily teaching introductory courses in criminal justice, policing, organization & management, and criminal law & procedure. Applicants who can also contribute to the Masters of Public Administration program are highly desired. A Ph.D. (Or equivalent) in Criminal Justice or related field needs to be in hand by date of appointment. Candidates holding only a Juris Doctorate will not be considered. NKU is a metropolitan university in the greater Cincinnati area that values teaching, research and service. The department has 15 full-time faculty members and offers the associate degree in law enforcement, bachelor degrees in international studies, justice studies, political science, and a master degree in public administration. Standard teaching load for full-time faculty is twelve semester hours. NKU is an equal opportunity/affirmative action university. Women and minority candidates are encouraged to apply. Review of applications will begin on December 1, 2000 and continue until the position is filled. To apply: send a letter of application, a vita, evidence of teaching quality, and a list of three references to: Dr. Amy Thistlethwaite (thistlethawi@nkku.edu), Search Committee Chair, Northern Kentucky University, Department of Political Science, 217 Landrum Academic Center, Highland Heights, KY 41099 (www.nku.edu/~psc).

SALEM STATE COLLEGE

Salem State College is seeking to fill a tenure track position in Criminal Justice for the fall of 2001. Required qualifications include a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (ABD considered). We prefer a person with college teaching experience and expertise in Criminal Justice and Court Administration. We also prefer candidates with experience and commitment to teaching in a multicultural, multiracial environment with students of diverse backgrounds and learning styles and who enjoy serving as role models and mentors for a diverse group of students. Salary is competitive and commensurate with education and experience. Application review is on going. Please apply immediately. To apply, send letter of application specifying reference number of the position for which you are applying, resume, appropriate transcripts and three letters of reference to: Office of Equal Opportunity and Human Rights, Salem State College, 352 Lafayette St, Salem, MA 01970, FAX (978) 542-6163, E-MAIL: eo-hr@saalem.mass.edu (Word or Word Perfect Attachments only), Refer to: 01-AA-F-CRJ-CRJ1. Salem State College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Persons of color, women and persons with disabilities are urged to apply.

ST. FRANCIS COLLEGE

Full time faculty, tenure track, assistant/associate professor of Criminal Justice. Available Fall 2001 (with option to begin Spring 2001). Assistant/Associate Professor; Ph.D. in Criminal Justice required. Undergraduate teaching experience preferred. Area of specialization open. Teach introduction to Criminal Justice, Criminology and other Criminal Justice courses. Manage and develop internship program. Mail letter along with resume to: Ms. Andrea Arcarola, Director of Personnel, St. Francis College, 180 Remsen Street, Brooklyn Heights, NY, 11201, or e-mail to aarcarola@stfranciscollege.edu. EOE/Aff. Act.

SUL ROSS STATE UNIVERSITY

Assistant or Associate Professor of Criminal Justice. Position #01-4. Nine month tenure track. Fall, 2001. $32,697 - $44,738 for 9 months depending on rank. An earned Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (Sociology and/or J. D. does not qualify for this position). ABD's with a firm completion date will also be considered. Demonstrated ability to teach general criminal justice courses at both graduate and undergraduate levels, and potential for scholarly research. Interest in theory, victimology, and/or criminal justice policy and practical experience in a criminal justice agency, either at local, state or federal level a plus. Teach 12 hours of undergraduate and/or graduate courses each semester. Conditions of employment are: Travel, night and weekend classes, assist in providing in-service training, advise students and student organizations, and be committed to student success. Summer back possible. Send letter of application, curriculum vita, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to: Human Resources Director, Sul Ross State University, Box C-13, Alpine, TX 79832. (915) 837-8058. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. EEO/AE. Sul Ross is a member of the Texas State University System. Visit out website (http://www.sulross.edu).

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA AT BIRMINGHAM

The Department of Justice Sciences invites applications for two (2) tenure-track assistant professor positions to begin September 1, 2001. Position 1: Ph.D. in criminal justice, criminology, or related social science discipline required. Research and teaching areas open, but preference will be given to candidates whose research and teaching area is policing. Position 2: Ph.D. in criminal justice, criminology, or related social science discipline required. Candidate should be qualified to teach courses in criminal justice administration and/or policy. Research area open. Well qualified ABD's who will complete the degree by December 2001 will be considered. Teaching load commensurate with Carnegie 1 Research Institutions. Salary is competitive. Procedure: Candidates should specify the position(s) for which they desire to be considered in a cover letter. All application materials should be received by December 15, 2000. Send cover letter, vita, and three letters of recommendation to: Brent L. Smith, Department of Justice Sciences, OBI5 Room 101, 1530 3rd Avenue South, University of Alabama at Birmingham.
ham, Birmingham, AL 35294. The University of Alabama at Birmingham is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI
The Division of Criminal Justice at the University of Cincinnati may have as many as five faculty openings, with appointments starting September 1, 2001. Applications for all positions will begin to be reviewed on November 15th and will continue until the openings are filled. The University of Cincinnati, with an enrollment of 35,000 students, is a Research I institution that grants doctorates in 90 areas. The Division of Criminal Justice grants the B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees and houses the Criminal Justice Research Center. The City of Cincinnati, in which the university is located, is one of the most livable urban environments, offering a range of cultural activities and professional sporting events; affordable housing choices; and moderate weather. Contingent on funding, two positions are designated for the area of corrections: (1) A Full Professorship with a specialization in rehabilitation and early intervention programs. This position requires that the applicant have an extensive record of research excellence and be a scholar of national prominence. Preference will be given to a scholar who has a record of international funding. (2) An Assistant/Associate Professor position specializing in minorities and corrections. This position requires evidence of scholarly research and a Ph.D. in criminal justice or a related social science. Exceptional applicants with an ABD will be considered. A third position will be in the area of policing. This position will be at the rank of Assistant/Associate Professor. Requirements for this position include a Ph.D. in criminal justice or a related social science (by the time of appointment) and a record of scholarly research in policing. For the fourth and fifth positions, the area of specialization is open, but preference will be given to applicants with expertise in one of the Division's three main areas: criminology, corrections, and policing/crime prevention. These positions will be at the Assistant/Associate Professor rank. The requirements for these positions include a Ph.D. in criminal justice or a related social science (by the time of appointment) and a record of scholarly research. A preference will be given to applicants with a record of teaching effectiveness and of external funding. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Dr. John Wright, Chair, Search Committee, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, P.O. Box 210389, Cincinnati, OH 45221-0389, Email: John.Wright@uc.edu.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON
Director of The Jill Dando Institute of Crime Science. The world's first Institute of Crime Science is being established at UCL. The Institute will teach and research practical and evidence-based ways of intervening in the chains of events that foster crime, as well as aspects of detection. The Institute will draw on the most practical and scientific aspects of criminology in collaborations with other disciplines including psychology, economics, statistics, geography, the built environment, politics and public policy, and laws. Applications are invited for the post of Director of the Institute. He or she must have, the skills and ambition to build and rapidly to expand the Jill Dando Institute into a global centre of excellence. Further particulars are available on the School of Public Policy Web-site (http://www.ucl.ac.uk/spp/) or can be obtained from Sir Michael Peckham, Director of the School of Public Policy, UCL, The Robin Building, 29/30 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9QU (telephone +44 (0)20 7679 4966, fax +44 (0)20 7679 4969, email: s.welham@ucl.ac.uk). Applications (10 copies for UK-based candidates, one copy for overseas candidates), including a curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of three referees (at least one of whom should be based in a country other than the candidate's country of residence), should be sent to the Provost and President, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT. The closing date for applications is Monday, 6th November 2000. Working Toward Equal Opportunity.

UNIVERSITÉ DE MONTRÉAL
Postdoctoral Fellowships. Research Unit on Children's Maladjustment. The Unit invites applications for two postdoctoral fellowships beginning between June, and September 2001. The successful candi-

dates will work in a multidisciplinary team of senior investigators on large longitudinal and experimental studies with children from birth to adolescence. Send your curriculum vitae and 3 letters of reference before March 2nd 2001 to: Pr. Richard E. Tremblay, Director, GRIP, Université de Montréal, 3050. boul. Edouard-Montpetit, C.P. 6128, Station Centre-ville, Montreal, QC, H3C 3J7, Canada

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, LAS VEGAS
The Department of Criminal Justice invites applications for two-preliminary track positions at the rank of Assistant Professor beginning Fall 2001. Candidates will be expected to teach both the undergraduate and graduate level and sustain an active program of scholarly research. Ph.D. in the social or behavioral sciences is required. The Department of Criminal Justice is multi-disciplinary program with nine faculty members. For one position, we are interested in applicants whose primary area of specialization is policing or corrections. Area of specialization for the second position is open; however, we would strongly encourage applications from those with expertise in criminological theory or formal organizations. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Position is contingent on funding. UNLV is a premier urban university located in the vibrant city of Las Vegas and is surrounded by the Mojave Desert. UNLV is the state's largest comprehensive, doctoral-granting institution with more than 22,000 students and over 600 full-time faculty. UNLV provides traditional and professional academic programs for a diverse student body and encourages innovative and interdisciplinary approaches to teaching, learning, and scholarship. For more information, see the UNLV World-Wide Web site at: Send letter of application, vita, and three letters of reference to: Chair, Recruitment Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; 4505 Maryland
enforcement is preferred. University teaching experience, especially research methods and statistics, a quality publication record and/or prior grant activity are also preferred. The successful candidate will be expected to teach a broad range of courses in the department’s criminal justice emphasis area. Full-time equated load consists of a minimum of nine hours of instruction per semester and responsibilities for professional scholarship and university/community service. Some graduate teaching in the department’s clinical sociology program is possible. A vacancy announcement for this position is available at: http://asweb.unco.edu/vacancies/vacancies.htm. Screening of applicants will begin after December 15, 2000, but complete applications will be accepted until the position is filled. A complete application consists of: (1) a letter of application, (2) curriculum vitae, (3) graduate school transcripts, (4) a statement of U.S. citizenship or eligibility for U.S. employment, (5) the names and phone numbers of three references who have agreed to be contacted and/or three letters of recommendation. Send all materials to: Search and Screen Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, CO 80639. Materials submitted with the original application package will not be returned or copied for applicants. The University of Northern Colorado is an AAEO employer and is committed to fostering diversity in its student body, faculty and staff.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH FLORIDA
The Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminal Justice (SACJ) invites applications for one tenure track Assistant Professor position in Criminal Justice beginning August 2001. Areas of expertise include quantitative research methods and one or more of the following areas: corrections, juvenile justice, and counseling. An earned doctorate in Criminology, Criminal Justice, or a closely related social science discipline is required by July 2001. Successful candidates must have demonstrated a high potential for excellence in teaching and research. Candidates must be able to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in quantitative research methods with criminal justice applications, and mentor graduate students in our M.A. Program in Criminal Justice. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send a letter of application, vita, three letters of reference, a sample of written work, and evidence of teaching effectiveness (e.g., syllabi and teaching evaluations) to: Chair, Criminal Justice Search Committee, Department of SACJ, University of North Florida, Jacksonville, FL 32224. Applications must be postmarked by February 01, 2001. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. The University of North Florida is an Equal Opportunity/Equal Access/Affirmative Action Institution.

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA
The Department of Political Science and Criminal Justice at the University of South Alabama invites applications to fill a tenure-track position at the rank of Assistant or Associate Professor beginning in the Fall 2001. Candidates should have a Ph.D. -- or assurance of its near completion -- in Political Science/Criminal Justice, Public Policy Analysis, or related field. Special preference is for someone with an interest in juvenile justice research. Evidence of successful teaching and research potential is required. The Department has 11 full-time members and maintains undergraduate programs in Political Science with over 150 majors and Criminal Justice with more than 270 majors. The Department strongly encourages applications from Women and members of minority groups to enhance diversity. (Web page at: http://www.southalabama.edu/polis.htm) Screening of applications will begin November 15, 2000 and continue until position is filled. Send letter of application, CV, three letters of recommendation and official transcripts to: Chair, Search Committee, Criminal Justice Position, Dept of Political Science, University of South Alabama, Mobile, AL, 36680-0002. AA/ EEO/M/F/D.

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MAINE
Assistant Professor Criminology, Department of Criminology invites applications for an entry-level, tenure-track Assistant Professorship in Criminology to begin September 1, 2001. Ph.D. required no
later than August 2001 in sociology, criminology, criminal justice or related social science discipline. The Department intends that by filling this position, it will add to the diverse offerings of its curriculum. The successful candidate will have a significant research agenda and be willing to reach in the area of race and crime, other teaching areas are open, though some preference will be given to mass media and crime. Send cover letter, a statement of research and teaching interests, curriculum vitae and three letters of reference to: Piers Beirne, Chair, Department of Criminology, University of Southern Maine, RE: 102, PO Box 9300, Portland, ME 04104-9300. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. USM is an EEO/AA employer.

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-PAN AMERICAN
Department of Criminal Justice is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Professor, Appointment is effective September 1, 2001. This is a full-time tenure-track appointment in the College of Social and Behavioral Sciences. A Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or Criminology, or closely related discipline such as Sociology or Political Science/Public Administration is required. A person, whose Ph.D., is not in Criminal Justice or Criminology must demonstrate through teaching, research, or professional field experience a justification for appointment to the Criminal Justice faculty. All teaching fields will be considered, with weight given to Adult or Juvenile Corrections. Teaching assignments are at both undergraduate and graduate levels. Criminal justice agency experience is desirable. The competitive candidate will demonstrate potential for excellence in teaching, research & publication, and professional service. Salary is competitive. Applicants must submit: letter of professional interest; résumé or CV; unofficial transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate degrees; and three reference letters, written specifically for this position announcement. Only completed application folders will be considered. Review of applications will begin on November 1, 2000 and continue until the position is filled. Applications will be accepted on a continual basis until an appointment is made. Send application materials to: UT-PA Faculty Search Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, SBS321, 1201 W. University Dr., Edinburg, TX, 78539-2999. The University of Texas-Pan American is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO-DOWNTOWN
The Division of Criminal Justice, University of Texas at San Antonio-Downtown, seeks two Assistant Professors to begin in Fall of 2001, pending budget approval. Required qualifications for both positions include a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, Criminology, Law and Society or a closely related field; and a record of teaching and scholarship in one of the following areas: law enforcement, corrections, juvenile justice, or courts. Preferred qualifications for the first Assistant Professor position include a record of teaching and scholarship in the law enforcement emphasis. Preferred qualifications for the second Assistant Professor position include an ability to teach quantitative methods at the undergraduate and graduate levels. Responsibilities for both positions include pursuit of an active research agenda and delivery of undergraduate and graduate courses in one of the four preceding areas of emphasis. Candidates are also expected to participate in delivery of core undergraduate courses in the criminal justice discipline. While courses are offered at the UTSA Downtown campus and the Main campus, the primary teaching location for both positions is the UTSA Downtown campus. ABDs may be considered if degree requirements will be completed by August 1, 2001. Applicants must submit a letter of application, current curriculum vitae, a sample of scholarly writing, official transcripts from all schools attended, and names of three references to Chair, Search Committee, Division of Criminal Justice, College of Urban Professional Programs, The University of Texas at San Antonio Downtown, 501 West Durango Street, San Antonio, TX 78207. The letter of application should clearly indicate for which position (the first Assistant Professor or the second Assistant Professor) the candidate seeks consideration. Applicants who are not U.S. citizens must state their current visa and residency status. Completed applications must be postmarked or faxed by January 31, 2001. The deadline for receipt of all official transcripts is February 7, 2001. The University of Texas at San Antonio is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING
The Department of Criminal Justice invites applications for a full-time tenure-track Assistant Professor beginning August 2001. Candidates must have: a Ph.D. in criminology, sociology, or closely related field; primary teaching and research interest in criminology; and ability to teach an undergraduate computer-based research methods course. We prefer candidates with interdisciplinary research interests who are qualified to teach crime mapping or who are interested in applying geographic information sciences (GIS) technology to criminal justice research. The successful applicant will be required to teach in the on and off-campus programs, develop a program of high quality research, advise undergraduates, and perform service for the university and state. The position offers a salary range of low to mid-40s and a competitive teaching load. Please forward a letter of interest including descriptions of research and teaching areas, a curriculum vitae, and samples of published works or conference papers, and arrange for three letters of recommendation to be sent to: Malcolm D. Holmes, Search Committee Chair, Department of Criminal Justice, P.O. Box 3197, Laramie, WY 82071-3197. Review of applications will begin November 15 and will continue until the position is filled. The University of Wyoming is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.
WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY, VANCOUVER
The Department of Political Science at Washington State University invites applications for a tenure track position as an Assistant Professor at the Vancouver branch campus located in the Portland, Oregon metropolitan area, beginning August, 2001. A Ph.D. is preferred, ABD required. The degree should be in Criminal Justice, Criminology, Political Science, or a related social science field, and applicant should have a promising research and publication record. Evidence of teaching excellence will strengthen a candidate's application. The position requires commitment to teaching, research and service. The teaching load is four courses over a two-semester academic year, with those courses including a mix of undergraduate and graduate instruction. We seek a generalist who is broadly trained in criminal justice with open specialty areas. Review of applications will begin December 1, 2000 and proceed until the position is filled. Candidates must provide TWO copies of each of the following: letter of application summarizing qualifications, current curriculum vitae, graduate transcripts, teaching evaluations (if available), and arrange three letters of recommendation to be sent. Send materials to Beth Montee, Clerical Manager, MPA Faculty Search Committee, Washington State University at Vancouver, 14204 NE Salmon Creek Avenue, Vancouver, WA 98686-9600. Washington State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action educator and employer.

MIDDLE TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY
The Department of Criminal Justice invites applications for one position (#121090) available Fall, 2001. Rank open. Terminal degree in criminal justice or related area or J.D. with additional graduate degree preferred. ABD will be considered. Area of specialization open. Rank and salary commensurate with qualifications. Send curriculum vitae, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Deborah Newman, Search Committee Chair, Box 238, Murfreesboro, TN 37132. Review of applications will begin November 27, 2000 and will continue until position is filled. MTSU is an AA/EO Employer.

ST. CLOUD STATE UNIVERSITY
The Department of Criminal Justice is seeking to fill two new tenure-track positions at the Assistant or Associate Professor level. Salary range is competitive, depending on experience and qualifications. An earned doctorate degree in Criminal Justice or closely related field is required by the time of appointment in August, 2001. Successful candidates will have demonstrated abilities to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in corrections or law enforcement (specifically community policing), undergraduate and graduate criminal justice research methods, and additional criminal justice courses. Preference will be given to candidates with active research agendas, experience teaching in the area of leadership, skill using distance learning technologies, and teaching criminal justice professionals. The successful candidate will have demonstrated ability to teach and work with diverse populations. Send letter of application, curriculum vita, names of five professional references, and university transcripts to Richard Lawrence, Department of Criminal Justice, St. Cloud State University, 7204 4th Avenue South, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498. Review of applications begins January 15, 2001 and continues until positions are filled. SCSU is committed to excellence and actively supports cultural diversity. We invite applications from individuals who contribute to such diversity, including minorities, women, GLBT, persons with disabilities, and veterans. See also our website: http://condor.stcloudstate.edu/~affect/NOVTODAY.HTML

UNIVERSITY AT ALBANY
University at Albany, SUNY seeks nominations/applications for the position of Dean of the School of Criminal Justice. The successful candidate will be an internationally recognized senior scholar who has the requisite professional experience and stature to exercise leadership in enhancing the school’s academic program at all levels. The School annually serves over 100 doctoral and 40 master’s students, and 120 undergraduate majors, while housing the renowned Hindelang Criminal Justice Research Center. Annual sponsored funding for both the School and Center exceeds $1 million and includes federal, state and private sources. The Dean will serve as chief academic and executive officer for the school with responsibilities for program and faculty development, curriculum, personnel, budget and fundraising. Primary qualifications include an earned doctorate or its equivalent and academic accomplishments that meet the standards for a tenured appointment as a full professor, a demonstrated commitment to the diverse teaching, research, and public service missions of a public research university; successful leadership in criminal justice education, research, or service; fundraising ability; and the ability to relate effectively to internal and external constituencies. Initial screening will begin January 22, 2001 and the position will remain open until filled. The starting date is August 2001. Applications should include a letter discussing relevant experiences/accomplishments, a curriculum vita, and contact information for three references. Please submit materials to: Criminal Justice Search Committee, c/o Jonathan Bartow, Assistant Dean of Graduate Studies, UAB 121, University at Albany, SUNY, Albany, NY 12222. The University at Albany is an EO/AA/IRCA/ADA Employer.

THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE-CHATANOOGA
The Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Geography invites applications for one full-time, tenure-track Assistant Professor position in sociology to begin Fall 2001. Successful applicants will have a strong commitment to undergraduate education and excellent teaching potential in the context of active scholarship. The applicant should have specialty in security, security administration, crime prevention, criminology and corrections. A concentra-
tion in race relations is desired but not required. A Ph.D. in sociology or related field is required. An ABD may be considered. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Applicants should send (1) a letter of application describing teaching experience and interests as well as current and projected research activities, (2) a vita, (3) official transcript of graduate education, and (4) two letters of recommendation to: Dr. Obi N.I. Ebbe, Chair, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Geography, The University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, 615 McCallie Avenue, Chattanooga, TN 37403-2598. Consideration of applications will begin on February 1, 2001, and will continue until the position is filled. The University of Tennessee at Chattanooga is an Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action/Title IX/Section 504:ADA/ADEA Title VI & IX/Institution.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS
The Department of Criminal Justice invites applications for one, possibly two, tenure-track faculty positions at the rank of Assistant Professor to begin fall 2001. UNT is located in the Dallas-Fort Worth metropolitan area and has more than 28,000 students. The Department serves more than 500 undergraduate majors and more than 60 master’s students. Applicants must have a Ph.D. in criminology or closely related field. Areas of specialization are open. In addition to teaching, applicants are expected to be involved in research and actively contribute to departmental research projects. Applicants should send a letter of application, vitae, contact information for five references, and copies of recent scholarly activity to: Dr. Gail A. Caputo, Department of Criminal Justice, University of North Texas, P.O. Box 305130, Denton, TX 76203-5130. Review of applications will begin December 1, 2000 and will continue until position(s) filled. UNT is an EO/AA Employer committed to diversity.

UTICA COLLEGE
Criminal Justice and Economic Crime Programs. Utica College invites applications for one tenure-track appointment as Assistant/Associate Professor of Criminal Justice. One appointment encompasses teaching assignments in the undergraduate Criminal Justice major. The second appointment encompasses teaching assignments in the undergraduate Economic Crime Investigation (ECI) major and the master’s program in Economic Crime Management (ECM). Priority needs are in information security, cybercrime, computer forensics, and economic crime investigation. Utica College is an acknowledged leader in cutting-edge criminal justice programs, offering the first undergraduate program in the country in economic crime investigation and the first and only non-entry-level graduate program in economic crime management. The graduate program is delivered by distance learning combined with a brief residency period before each semester. Undergraduate students have classroom and research access to the College’s Computer Forensics Research and Development Center. Applicants should be committed to teaching of high-tech crime investigation and the development of undergraduate/graduate courses and programs. Applicants should have completed a doctorate degree prior to August 1, 2001. Review of applications will begin on December 18, 2000 and continue until positions are filled. Submit a letter of application, vita and three letters of reference to Stephen Neun, Dean, Division of Social Sciences and Management, Utica College, 1600 Burrstone Road, Drawer 154C, Utica, NY 13502-4682. AA/EOE. For further information contact www.utica.edu or www.eci.edu

WESTFIELD STATE COLLEGE
Westfield State College, a Public Liberal Arts College in Western Massachusetts, offering undergraduate and graduate (Master’s level) degrees, invites applications for three tenure-track appointments in the Department of Criminal Justice, commencing September, 2001. We welcome applicants in all areas of specialization; though strengths in the areas of administration, policing, and diversity are considered a plus. Ph.D. in criminal justice or related discipline preferred; ABD may be considered. Women, persons of color, and persons with disabilities are strongly encouraged to apply. Applications should be submitted by February 1, 2001; however, applications will be accepted until positions are filled. Please forward a cover letter, curriculum vita, names and telephone numbers of three references, and a doctoral transcript to: Professor John Jones, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice, Westfield State College, Westfield, MA 01085. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

SUBMISSION DEADLINES FOR POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

January/February Dec. 1
March/April Feb. 1
May/June Apr. 1
July/August June 1
September/October Aug. 1
November/December Oct. 1

2001 ANNUAL MEETING
FIRM DEADLINE
MARCH 1, 2001

The firm deadline for submission is March 1, 2001. Late submissions should be submitted to Valerie Jenness or Richard Leo. They will not be considered for panel sessions. Late submissions will be organized into "Table Sessions" in which groups of scholars present their papers to each other (and others who want to join the table). No submissions will be accepted after June 5, 2001.
Crime, Risk and Justice:
The Politics of Crime Control in Liberal Democracies
Edited by Kevin Stenson (Buckinghamshire Chilterns University) and Robert R. Sullivan (John Jay College)

In this book, top criminologists from Britain, the US and Australia explore the links between crime and risk through a range of themes, from the depiction of crime in the media to the dilemmas of policing, to the new punitiveness of criminal justice systems and the custodial warehousing of the poor and excluded. These well respected contributors analyze in depth how the actual and perceived risks of crime and other social issues have grown rapidly for all sections of society and how crime control has risen to the top of the social and political agendas of western societies.

Willan Publishing (UK)

Along with professors Robert Sullivan and Kevin Stenson contributors include:
Todd Clear (John Jay College CUNY), Eric Cadora, Adam Edwards (Nottingham Trent University), Pat O’Malley (La Trobe University), Eugene McLaughlin (Open University), Karim Murji (Open University), Jonathan Simoan (Miami University), Barbara Hudson (Central Lancashire University), Robert Reiner, Sonia Livingstone, Jessica Allen (all, London School of Economics), Richard Sparks (Keele University), Philip Green (Smith College)

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**EASTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY**

**CENTER FOR SCHOOL SAFETY**

**DIRECTOR**

**Requirements:** Candidates must have a minimum of 10 years of successful experience as a senior level educator or justice professional with leadership skills and administrative experience related to school safety. A Master’s degree is required, with preference given to candidates with coursework and degree(s) beyond the Master’s level.

**Job Description:** The Director will serve as the central point of contact for the Center for School Safety (CSS). The Director will produce and deliver reports on the progress of the CSS to the Governor, Legislature, Kentucky Board of Education and other audiences. The Director will provide information and budget development assistance to the Secretary of the Education, Arts and Humanities Cabinet; and meet with Kentucky Department of Education staff working in finance and school safety issues on a regular basis. The Director will work with a broad-based School Safety Advisory Council, facilitate its work, and report the Council’s advice and recommendations to the Board of Directors. The Director will provide overall direction and supervision of CSS staff located at EKU and sub-contractors, and will meet with the External Evaluator and adjust CSS operations and management as indicated by the evaluator and Board of Directors. Extensive travel, contributions to professional publications, the ability to collaborate with diverse audiences, and public speaking are required.

**Continued employment is contingent upon approval and funding of the Center for School Safety by the Kentucky General Assembly, Board of Directors, and Kentucky Department of Education.**

Interested applicants should submit a letter detailing their qualifications, resume, a list of three professional references, and a sample of a professional publication. The Center for School Safety will begin accepting applications after October 2, 2000. Screening of applications will begin November 10, 2000 and the search will continue until the position is filled.

College of Justice and Safety
Center for School Safety
ATTN: Crystal Barger
Eastern Kentucky University
300 Stratton Building
521 Lancaster Avenue
Richmond, KY 40475-3102

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THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY
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RENEWAL NOTICE
2001 ASC MEMBERSHIP DUES
(JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31)

Please check the appropriate box below, and return this form and your check (in U.S. FUNDS or International Money Order) in the enclosed envelope, or Master Card and Visa accepted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TYPE OF MEMBERSHIP</th>
<th>MINORITY FELLOWSHIP</th>
<th>DIVISION DUES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>§ One Year ($60)</td>
<td>The ASC will provide a fellowship to a minority graduate student. Donations</td>
<td>§ Corrections &amp; Sentencing ($10)</td>
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<td>can be made along with membership</td>
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<td>dues. Please note the amount of your contribution to the Minority Fellowship fund:</td>
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<tr>
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<td>□ International Criminology ($10)</td>
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<td>□ Students ($5)</td>
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<td>(one set of publications)</td>
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<td>□ People of Color and Crime ($10)</td>
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<td>§ Student, full-time ($30)</td>
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<td>□ Students ($5)</td>
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<td>§ Student Partner/Spouse</td>
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<td>□ Women &amp; Crime ($10)</td>
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<td>($35) (one set of publications)</td>
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<td>□ Students ($5)</td>
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<td>§ Retired ($30)</td>
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ASC membership required for Division membership.

Dues include subscriptions to CRIMINOLOGY: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL and THE CRIMINOLOGIST.
If active member dues are not paid by April 1, 2001, you will not be eligible to vote in the 2001 election of officers.

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2000 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY AWARD RECIPIENTS

EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND AWARD WINNER

NORVAL MORRIS

Norval Morris, Julius Kreeger Professor of Law and Criminology, Emeritus, University of Chicago. Professor Morris was born in Auckland, New Zealand, in 1923. Following service in the Australian army from 1941 to 1945, he completed his LL.B and LL.M degrees at Melbourne University. In 1949 he received a Ph.D. in law and criminology from the London School of Economics, London University, and was appointed to the faculty. Subsequently he practiced law as a barrister in Australia and held academic appointments at Melbourne and Adelaide Universities in Australia, and at Harvard, Utah, Colorado and New York Universities. Immediately before joining the faculty of law at the University of Chicago, he was the foundation director of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Treatment Institute in Tokyo, Japan. Professor Morris is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He has written extensively on the criminal justice system, his last four books being Madness and the Criminal Law (1982), Between Prison and Probation (1990) with Michael Tonry, The Brothel Boy and Other Parables of the Law (1992) and the Oxford History of the Prison (1995) with David Rothman.

AUGUST VOLLMER AWARD WINNER

WILLIAM J. BOWERS

William J. Bowers, (Ph.D., Columbia University, in Sociology, 1966; B.A. Washington and Lee University, in Political Science and Economics, 1957) is now Principal Research Scientist in the College of Criminal Justice at Northeastern University, responsible for the development and administration of research on law, crime and justice. He was formerly director of the university-wide Center for Applied Social Research at Northeastern University (1979-1988). Since 1990, he has served as Principal Investigator of the NSF funded Capital Jury Project (CJP), a national study of how capital jurors make their life or death sentencing decisions. This study is unique in its collaboration among investigators, scope of data collection, and breadth of issues addressed. Investigators from 14 participating universities in as many states have conducted 3-4 hour structured interviews with 1,155 jurors from 340 capital trials. Since its beginning, the CJP has been the subject of annual sessions and presentations at the American Society of Criminology and the Law and Society Association. Some 20 scholarly articles drawing on the CJP data have so far been published. The CJP is challenging the U.S. Supreme Court's assumptions about the decision-making of capital jurors and has attracted the attention of the legal and academic communities, the U.S. Supreme Court, and the media. In June 2000, he began directing an NSF supported extension of the CJP project that will focus intensively on race of juror in capital sentencing. He is the author of research articles on arbitrariness and racial bias in the imposition of capital punishment, the deterrent or brutalizing effects of executions, the attitudes and policy preferences of citizens and legislators concerning punishment of murder, and two books on capital punishment, Legal Homicide: Death as Punishment in America, 1864-1982, Boston: Northeastern University Press (1984), and Executions in America, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, D. C. Heath and Company (1974). His most recently published articles include, "Foreclosed Impartiality in Capital Sentencing: Jurors Predispositions, Guilt Trial Experience, and Premature Decision Making" 83 Cornell Law Review, 1476 (1998); "Death by Default: False and Forced Choices in Capital Sentencing" Texas Law Review, 605 (1999); "Folk Knowledge as Legal Action, Death Penalty Judgments and the Tenet of Early Release in a Culture of Mistrust and Punitiveness," Law and Society Review, 461 (1998), and Death Sentencing in Black and White: An empirical analysis of jurors' race and jury racial composition, to be published in Journal of Constitutional Law (UPenn). He has appeared as an expert witness in 26 capital cases (1976-1991) and testified on death penalty legislation before committees of the U.S. Congress and the Massachusetts legislature.
THORSTEN SELLIN & SHELDON AND ELEANOR GLUECK AWARD WINNER

PAT O'MALLEY

Pat O'Malley (Ph.D., London School of Economics) is Professor of Law and Legal Studies, Deputy Dean, and Research Dean of the Faculty of Law and Management at La Trobe University, Australia, and was formerly Director of the National Centre for Socio-Legal Studies and President of the Australasian Law Teachers' Association. He has been Lucry Lecturer at Amherst College, Massachusetts, (1992), John Llewellyn Edwards Scholar at the Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto (1996), and a Centenary Lecturer at Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand (1999). Research has ranged widely across criminology and 'law and society', including historical, theoretical, fieldwork, and policy research, with a unifying focus linking social and criminological theory to politics and policy. In the last ten years, this has focused on risk and government, especially to do with crime and criminal justice, and currently is a consultant to the state Government of Victoria on this issue. Recent publications in this field include Crime and the Risk Society (1998), Crime Prevention in Australia (1997) with Adam Sutton; and a special edition of Economy and Society on Configurations of Risk (2000). Current work focuses on illicit drug policy. He is a member of the Victoria Government's Drug Policy Expert Committee and was previously on the Premier's Drug Advisory Council (1995-96) which provided the blueprint for Victoria's progressive harm minimisation policies. He is married to Margaret Foddy and both of them work much too hard.

HERBERT BLOCH AWARD WINNER

KENNETH ADAMS


RUTH SHONLE CAVAN YOUNG SCHOLAR AWARD WINNER

CHRISTOPHER UGEN

Christopher Uggen received his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin in 1995. He is currently an Assistant Professor of Sociology and Life Course Center Affiliate at the University of Minnesota. His research emphasizes distance from crime, especially the socio-economic and civic reintegration of offenders. Other research interests include work, crime, and substance use in the transition to adulthood, and legal processes in the workplace. His work has appeared in the American Journal of Sociology, the American Sociological Review, Criminology, the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, the Journal of Health and Social Behavior, Justice Quarterly, Law and Social Inquiry, Law and Society Review, Social Forces, Social Problems, and the Sociological Quarterly. He is currently writing a book with Jeff Manza on felon disfranchisement and American democracy.
ASC FELLOW RECIPIENTS

ROBERT AGNEW

Robert Agnew is a Professor in the Department of Sociology and in the Violence Studies Program at Emory University. He has published three books and over 50 articles on the causes of crime and delinquency, with his most recent book being *Juvenile Delinquency: Causes and Control* (Roxbury, 2001). He is best known for his development of general strain theory. He has served as Associate Editor of Theoretical Criminology and on the editorial boards of Criminology, Social Forces, and other journals. And he has been active in many professional organizations and groups dealing with crime and delinquency.

PHILIP J. COOK


ROLF LOEBER

Rolf Loeber, Ph.D., is Professor of Psychiatry, Psychology, and Epidemiology at the Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic, School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, U.S.A., and Professor of Developmental Psychotherapy, Free University, Amsterdam, Netherlands. He is Co-director of the Life History Program and is principal investigator of three longitudinal studies, the Pittsburgh Youth Study, the Developmental Trends Study, and the Pittsburgh Girls Study. He has published widely in the fields of Juvenile antisocial behavior and delinquency, substance use, and mental health problems (over 100 peer-reviewed papers and over 70 book chapters and other papers). His latest books are *Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders: Risk Factors and Successful Interventions* (1998), co-edited with David P. Farrington; *Antisocial Behavior and Mental Problems: Explanatory Factors in Childhood and Adolescence* (1998), co-authored with David P. Farrington, Magda Stouthamer-Lober, and Welmoet B. Van Kammen; and *Child Delinquents: Development, Interventions, and Service Needs* (in press), co-authored with David P. Farrington.

NICOLE HAHN RAFTER

Nicole Hahn Rafter is a Professor in Northeastern University's Law, Policy, and Society Program. She has produced nine books, including a history of the U.S. women's prison system and a history of biological theories of crime. Her 1999-2000 book publications include *Shots in the Mirror: Crime Films and Society, Prisons in America*, and *The Encyclopedia of Women and Crime*. Her essays, articles, and reviews have appeared extensively in leading criminological, historical, and sociological journals. A recipient of grants from the Department of Justice, National Science Foundation, and New York State Archives, Nicole Rafter has also received the Distinguished Alumni Award from the University at Albany; the Wilbur Founder's Award of the American Association of Mental Retardation; and the Senior Scholar Award from the American Society of Criminology's Division on Women and Crime. She has held offices in many academic and professional organizations; these include chairing the Crime, Law and Deviance section of the American Sociological Association and chairing the ASC's Division on Women and Crime. In addition, she has been a member of the ASC's Executive Board and served two terms on the Editorial Board of *Criminology*. Professor Rafter has lectured at numerous universities in the United States and abroad. Currently she is editing the *Gender and Justice* series for Carolina Academic Press and writing a book on mobbing, the phenomenon of adult bullying and psychological terrorism. She is also co-curating an art exhibit, *Searching the Criminal Body: Art/Science/Prejudice, 1840s to the Present*, that will be on display at the SUNY-Albany Art Museum in Fall 2000.
MICHAEL HINDELANG AWARD RECIPIENT

IAN TAYLOR
University of Durham, U.K.

Crime in Context: A Critical Criminology of Market Societies

(Photo and vitae not available at time of printing. Announcement will appear in next newsletter issue.)

2000 ASC GENE CARTE STUDENT PAPER COMPETITION WINNERS

First Prize Winners: MYRNA DAWSON and RONIT DINOVITZER
Department of Sociology and Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto
“‘The Decision to Prosecute in Cases of Domestic Violence: Assessing the Role
of Victim Cooperation’”

Second Prize Winner: CHRISTINE E.W. BOND
Department of Sociology, University of Washington
“‘Does Gender Still Matter?’ Quantitative and Narrative Analyses of Gender
Differences in Criminal Involvement and Pre-trial Release”

Third Prize Winners: JEREMY WILSON
School of Public Policy and Management, The Ohio State University
“‘Introducing Legalized Gambling to Indiana Communities: An Impact Assessment of
the Effects on Crime’”
and
ICK-JOONG CHUNG
School of Social Work, University of Washington
“‘Childhood Predictors of Offense Trajectories’”

ASC 2000 MINORITY FELLOWSHIP RECIPIENTS

Cynthia Bejarano, Arizona State University

Robert A. Brown, University of Cincinnati

Brittawni Olson, University of Nebraska at Omaha
CALL FOR NOMINATIONS

2001-2002 Election of Officers

To: ASC MEMBERSHIP

From: Doris L. MacKenzie
Executive Secretary

Following the recent call for nomination of officers by the ASC Nominations Committee, the following slate of officers was approved by the ASC Executive Board for the 2001-2002 election:

President-Elect
Meda Chesney-Lind, University of Hawaii at Manoa
John H. Laub, University of Maryland

Vice President-Elect
Candace Kruttschnitt, University of Minnesota
Ross Matsueda, University of Washington-Seattle

Executive Counselor
Darnell Hawkins, University of Illinois at Chicago
Daniel Nagin, Carnegie Mellon University
Michael Tonry, University of Cambridge, U.K.
Vernetta Young, Howard University

In accordance with the ASC Constitution, this slate must now be presented to the ASC active membership. Active members may place additional candidates for each office on the ballot if such candidates receive nominations from two percent of the membership — 45 nominations.

Active members may suggest additions to the slate if such additions are received by March 31, 2001. If any Active member receives the required percentage of nominations, his/her name will be placed on the ballot that will be submitted to the membership April 16, 2001.

Please forward your nominations by March 31 to the ASC Executive Office, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212-1156.
ASC EXECUTIVE BOARD 2000-2001

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Newark, NJ 07107-3000
973/972-8369 (B) 973/972-8368 FAX
widomca@umdnj.edu
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2001 ANNUAL MEETING

November 7-10, 2001

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2000 ELECTION RESULTS

President-Elect: Lawrence W. Sherman
University of Pennsylvania

Vice President-Elect: Christy A. Visher
The Urban Institute

Executive Counselors: Sally T. Hillsman
National Institute of Justice

Richard Rosenfeld
Univ. of Missouri-St. Louis

MARK YOUR CALENDAR

FUTURE ASC ANNUAL MEETING DATES

2002    November 20-23     Chicago
2003    November 19-22     Denver
2004    November 17-20     Nashville
2005    November 16-19     Toronto
2006    November 1-4       Los Angeles
2007    November 14-17     Montreal, Quebec

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