

CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

PREAMBLE

The American Society of Criminology is an international organization whose members pursue scholarly, scientific and professional knowledge concerning the measurement, etiology, consequences, prevention, control, and treatment of crime and delinquency.

I. NAME OF THE ORGANIZATION

The name of the Society is the American Society of Criminology.

II. PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVES

- A. To bring together in one multi-disciplinary society, persons actively engaged in research, teaching, and/or practice in the field of criminology.
- B. To foster criminological scholarship, research, education, and training within academic institutions and within the divisions of the criminal justice system, including public and private agencies concerned with crime, justice, and corrections.
- C. To encourage scholarly, scientific and practical exchange and cooperation among those engaged in criminology.
- D. To serve as a forum for the dissemination of criminological knowledge.
- E. To conduct an Annual Meeting.

III. THE EXECUTIVE BOARD

- A. The Executive Board shall administer the affairs of the organization. It shall consist of the following:
 1. The elected officers, who shall be voting members:
 - a. President
 - b. President-Elect
 - c. Immediate Past President
 - d. Vice President
 - e. Vice President-Elect
 - f. Nine (9) elected counselors
 2. The appointed officers, who shall be ex-officio members:
 - a. Executive Director
 - b. Treasurer
- B. Open Meetings:

Members of the Society may attend the Executive Board Meetings without having voting rights. The Board may go into executive session by a vote of a majority of the Board.
- C. The Executive Board shall:
 1. Form the policies and practices of the Society.
 2. Oversee the Annual Meeting of the Society and the program for this meeting.
 3. Oversee the budget and audits of accounts of the Society.
 4. Oversee the publications, personnel, and committees of the Society.
- D. A quorum of the Executive Board shall consist of half plus one (1) of the total number of members.
- E. The actions of the Executive Board shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Board, unless specified elsewhere in this document.
- F. The President, President-Elect, Vice President, and Immediate Past President shall constitute an Executive Committee to act on behalf of the Board, at the request of the President, in between meetings of the Board. The Executive Director shall serve as an ex-officio member of the Executive Committee.

IV. OFFICERS

A. President:

1. The President shall be the Chief Executive of the Society, shall represent the Society at formal gatherings, shall preside over the meetings of the Executive Board, shall preside over the Annual Meeting, and shall appoint, subject to the approval of the Executive Board, such committees as deemed necessary.

B. Vice President:

1. The Vice President shall preside over the meeting of the Society in the absence of the President and shall be empowered to conduct all necessary business of the Society in the event that a vacancy exists in the office of the President, or upon the disability of the President.
2. The Vice President shall chair the Publications Committee.

C. President-Elect and Vice President-Elect:

1. The President-Elect shall become the President at the end of the predecessor's Presidential term of office.
2. The President-Elect shall appoint the Program Chair for the Annual Meeting subject to ratification by the Executive Board.
3. The Vice President-Elect shall become the Vice-President concurrent with the President-Elect assuming the presidency.
4. In the event that the Vice President must assume the duties of the President, the Vice President-Elect will assume the remaining term of the Vice President and will also serve his/her own term.
5. If the Vice President-Elect must assume the duties of the President-Elect, the Vice President-Elect will become President when the President-Elect would have taken office unless at the time the President-Elect can serve.
6. If the Vice President-Elect vacates his/her office for reasons other than replacing the Vice President, the Board may act to fill that position.
7. If the Vice President vacates his/her office for reasons other than replacing the President, the Board may act to fill that position.
8. In the event an Executive Counselor cannot serve all or part of his or her term, the President shall appoint the next runner-up from the same election for the remainder of the term.

D. Executive Director:

1. The Executive Director shall coordinate the activities of Society committees, divisions, and representatives, implement Board policies, oversee the operations of the Society office and staff, oversee the disbursement, investment, and accounting of Society funds, oversee the preparation of the annual budget and all other financial documents, reports, and forms, authorize payments and, with the approval of the President, enter into contractual arrangements on behalf of the Society, and oversee the management and operation of the Annual Meeting.

E. Treasurer:

1. The Treasurer shall be appointed by the Executive Board for a term of three (3) years.
2. The Treasurer shall serve as the Chief Financial Officer for the Society.

F. Qualification of Officers:

1. Any active member of the Society in good standing shall be eligible to hold office.

G. Any officer of the Society may be removed during his/her term by a membership referendum initiated either by at least three-quarters (3/4) vote of the Executive Board (11 votes) or by a petition of at least ten (10) percent of the members. Fifty-one percent of the membership shall be required to vote affirmatively for removal to occur.

- H. Current members of the Executive Board shall be ineligible to receive any awards of the Society, including selection as a Fellow, during their term in office. However, if a current Board member is nominated for either the Michael J. Hindelang Outstanding Book Award or Joan Petersilia Outstanding Article Award, their nomination shall be considered during the first year following their service on the Board.

V. ELECTIONS

- A. The President with the approval of the Executive Board shall appoint a Nominating Committee of not less than five (5) members to oversee development of a slate comprised of at least two (2) nominees for each office, such appointments reflecting the diversity of the Society membership. The President will designate one (1) member as Chair.
- B. Newly elected persons shall take office at the close of the Annual Meeting following their election.

VI. MEMBERSHIP

- A. Active members shall be:
 - 1. Those engaged in the discipline of criminology, as defined in the Preamble.
 - 2. Members in good standing. In order to participate in the nominations and/or voting processes of the Society, a member of the Society must be an Active, Retired, or Life member in good standing. To maintain membership in good standing, a Society member must pay annual dues for the current calendar year.
- B. Student members shall be:
Those studying in appropriate disciplines in colleges and universities.
- C. Honorary members shall be:
Those persons who make exceptional contributions to criminology and are so approved by the Executive Board.
- D. Retired members shall be:
Those retired persons who have been Active members for not less than ten (10) years.
- E. Life memberships shall be:
Available to those who have been Active members for at least five (5) years.

VII. DIVISIONS:

- A. Divisions may be organized to represent major professional interests that lie within the scope of the Society as stated in the Preamble of the Constitution.
- B. A Division may be established whenever three (3) percent or more of the members in good standing of the Society petition the Executive Board and receive Board approval.
- C. A Division shall be dissolved by the Executive Board when (a) the number of members with the Division falls below three (3) percent of the members of the Society in good standing averaged over a two (2) year period, or (b) the Division votes to recommend dissolution.
- D. A Division shall have a chair and such officers as it may desire.
- E. A Division shall establish and maintain its own rules of procedure within the framework of the Society's Constitution and By-Laws and shall establish and set dues. Each Division shall file with the Executive Board a copy of its current Constitution, By-Laws, policies and operating procedures, as well as a list of its current officers and committees.
- F. A Division shall not enter into contracts or make public statements on behalf of the Society.

VIII. SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS

The Society may publish a refereed journal entitled *Criminology: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, and a refereed journal entitled *Criminology & Public Policy*. It may also publish a newsletter. These shall be distributed to all members in good standing.

- A. Publications Committee:
 - 1. Composition. The Publications Committee shall consist of the Vice-President as Chair, the Vice President-Elect, and four (4) members appointed by the President, with the Editors and Editors-Elect, in years when such exist, of the journals as ex officio (non-voting) members.
 - 2. Powers. The Publications Committee shall recommend to the Executive Board of the Society on such matters as editors, publishers, and publishing arrangements. It shall generally oversee the operation of the Society's publishing activities.

IX. AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

- A. Due notice of proposed amendments to the Constitution having been given, any section of this Constitution may be amended by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of those members who cast a ballot.
- B. Procedure for Amending the Constitution
 - 1. Proposed amendments must be presented to the Executive Board which shall vote upon the amendment, and then present the amendment to the Executive Director
 - 2. When presented to the Executive Director, the proposed amendment must bear the signatures of a majority of the members of the Executive Board, or alternatively, the proposed amendment must bear the signatures of five (5) percent of the members of the Society.
 - 3. The Executive Director shall notify the membership of the pending vote and shall arrange for the ballot.
- C. Any By-Laws shall become effective when approved by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Board in each of two (2) consecutive Board meetings.
- D. At least every five years, the Board will conduct a review of the Constitution, By-Laws, and the Policies and Procedures Manual.